

钢矿周报

钢材供需双弱，延续高位震荡，铁矿跟随为主

黑色研究团队

2022年04月18日

钢材：供需双弱博弈高成本，延续高位震荡

核心要点：

供给：本周全国高炉开工率持续走高，五大材产量环比微增，但品种间复产节奏有异，螺减卷增

需求：五大材表观消费量环比回升，其中螺增卷降，但均仍处近五年低位水平

库存：五大材上下游整体累库，待进一步打通

利润：长流程生产利润低位波动，小幅扩张；短流程生产利润于盈亏线附近

价差：螺纹主力10基差走弱（-40），螺纹10-1月差收敛（-31）

总结：螺纹仍处于供需双弱的局面。生产端，复产节奏趋缓但进程依旧。需求端，现实消费有所回暖，但受疫情脱离，难以快速恢复。库存呈现厂内增社会去的倒金字塔结构。成本端，高炉和电炉工艺成本均高企，对钢价支撑较强。自身产业双弱，博弈高成本，短期延续高位震荡。

操作建议：单边操作难度高，前期RB5-10正套可离场，关注RB10-1正套机会

风险点：国内疫情情况，国际地缘动荡

铁矿：多空博弈加剧，跟随成材宽幅波动

核心要点：

本周最新一期澳巴海外发运环比微增55.8万吨，其中澳洲环比减少0.3万吨，巴西环比增加56.1吨，45港到港量减少133.2万吨，疏港量环比微降1.14万吨。需求端，日均铁水产量延续回升1.7%至233.3万吨。铁矿港口库存高位大幅去化，共计14872.5万吨，自二月底以来连续去库。

本周铁矿主力跟随成材高位震荡。在下游钢厂复产带动下，铁矿需求大幅回暖，具体表现在，港口库存连续多周快速去化，钢厂进口烧结粉矿库存触底回升。但在目前钢厂自身低利润背景下，对于铁矿价格持续上涨的接受度较低，因此更偏好低品级矿种，对于铁矿价格又有所抑制。此外政策层面影响仍在。综上，在下方需求支撑、上方生产低利润和政策调控压制下，铁矿走势跟随成材，延续宽幅震荡。

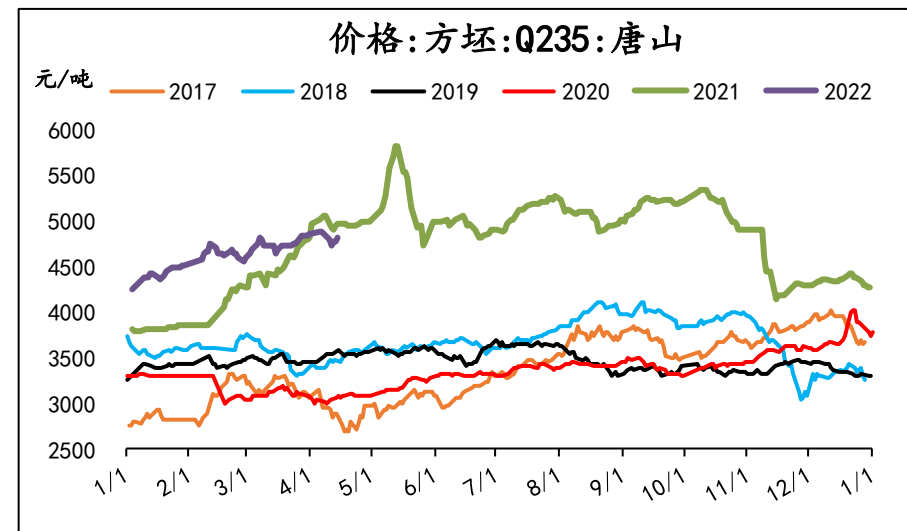
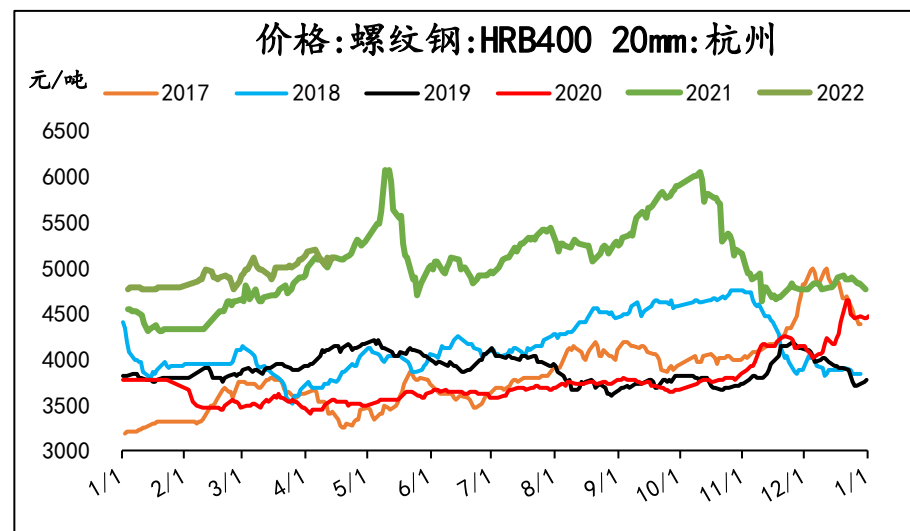
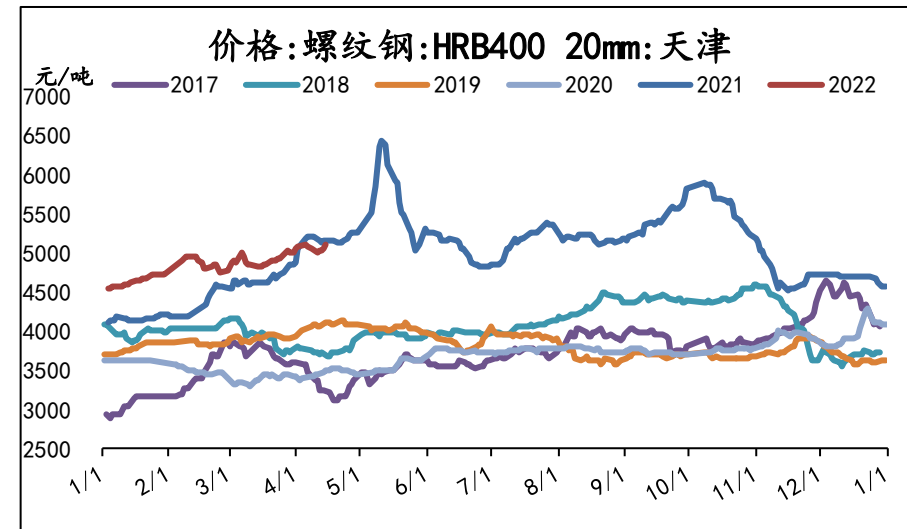
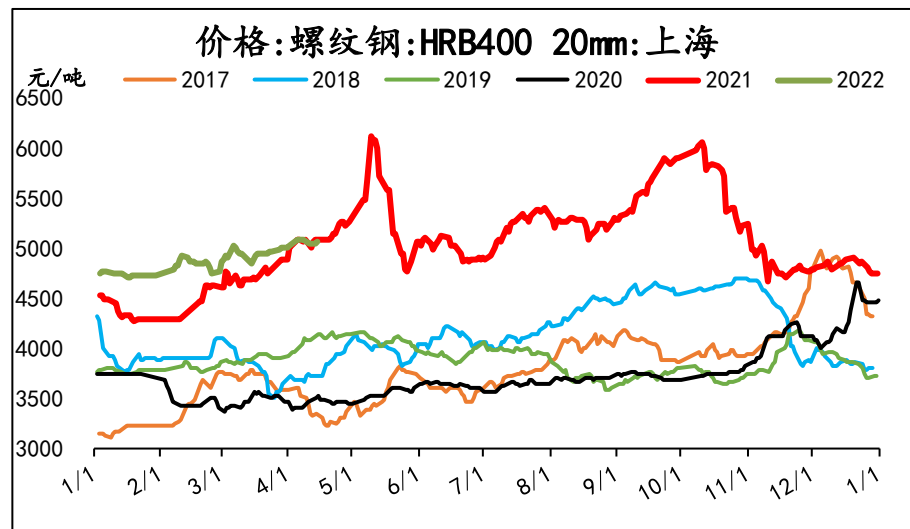
风险点：政策调控，国内疫情加剧，国际地缘动荡

钢材

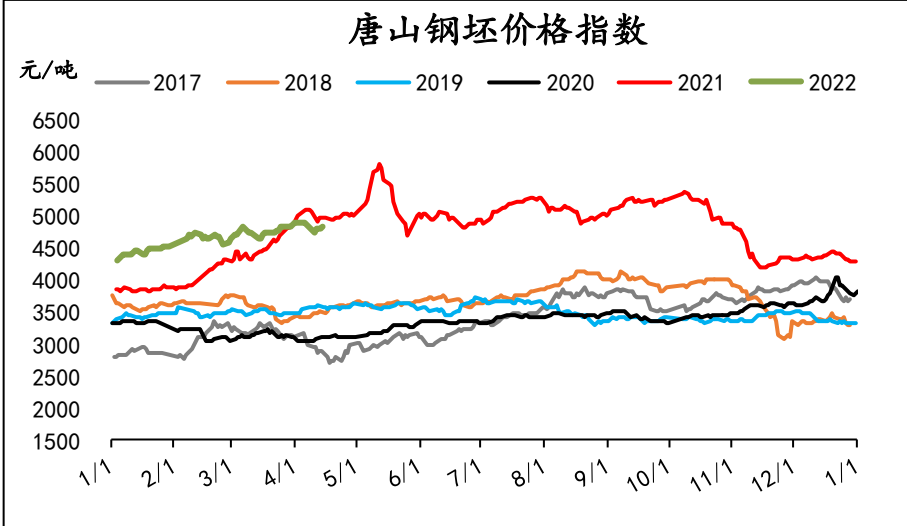
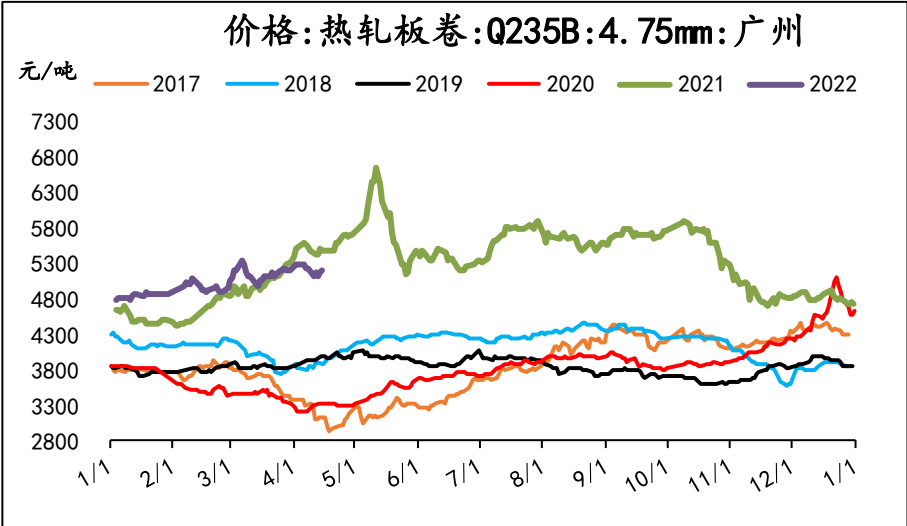
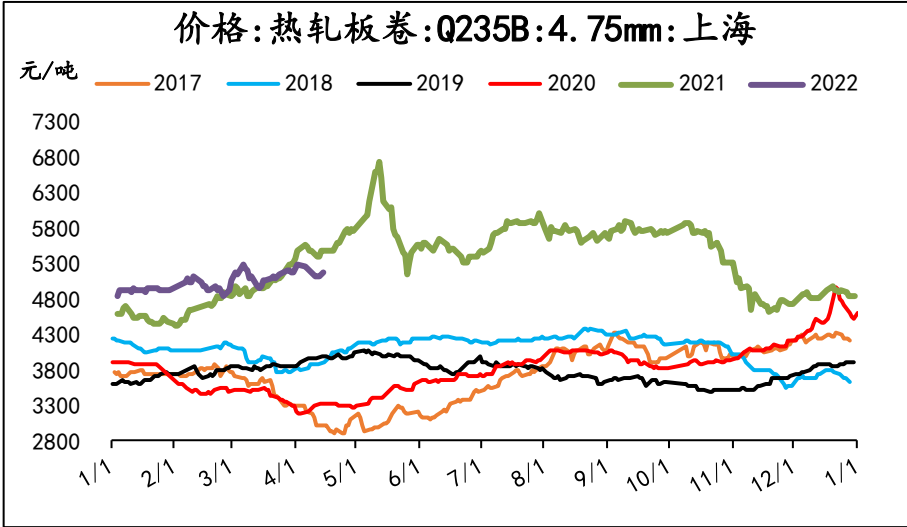
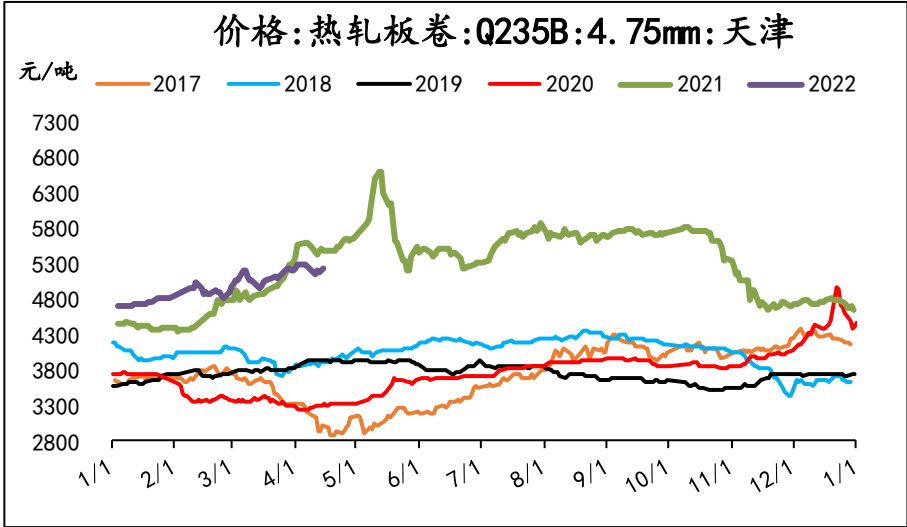


信达期货
CINDA FUTURES

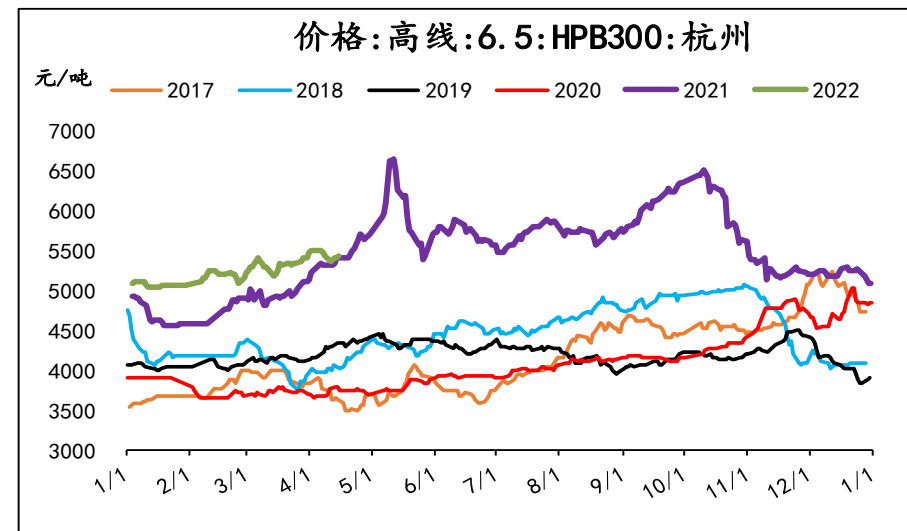
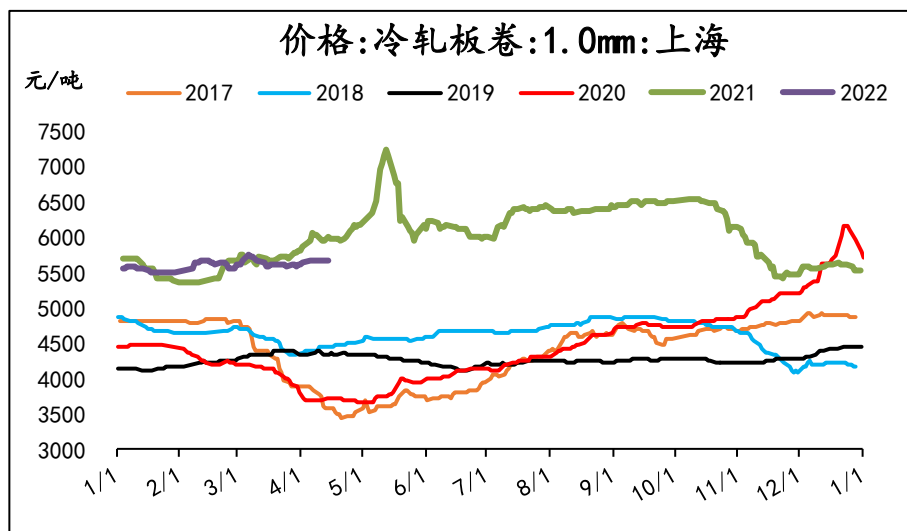
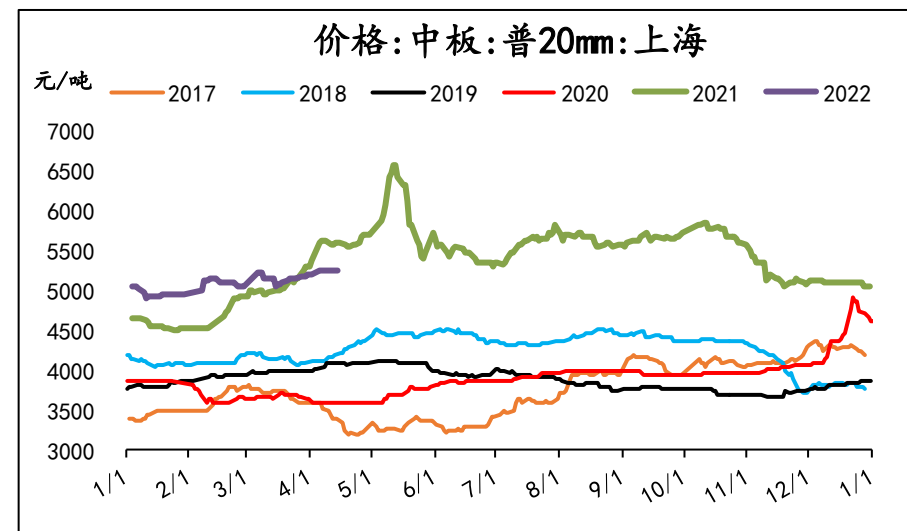
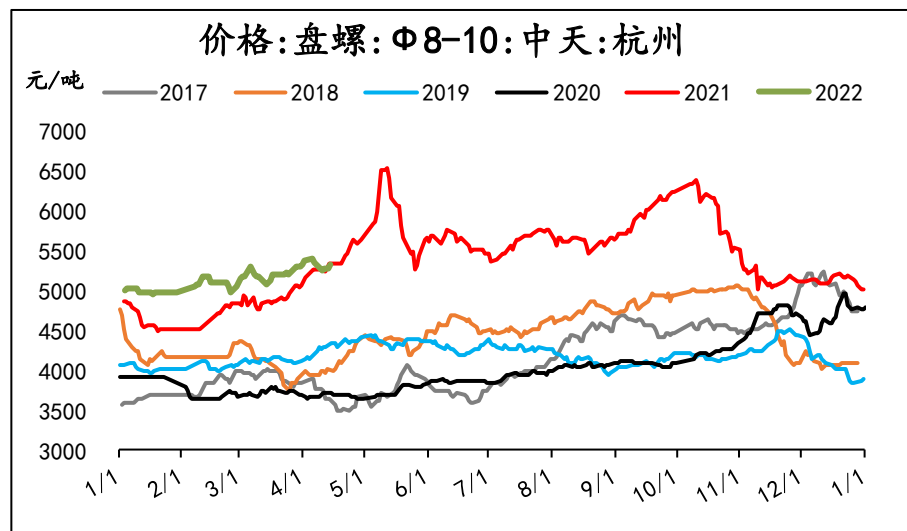
价格：螺纹多地现货价格稳中有涨



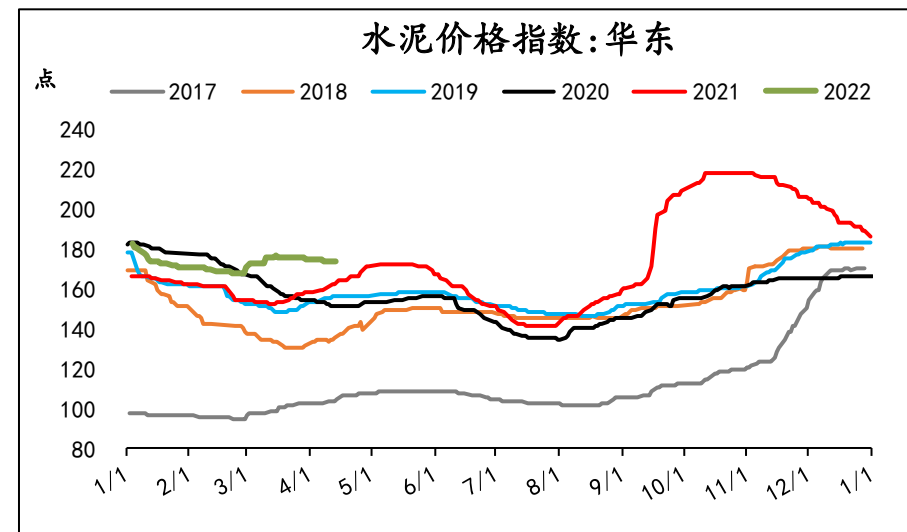
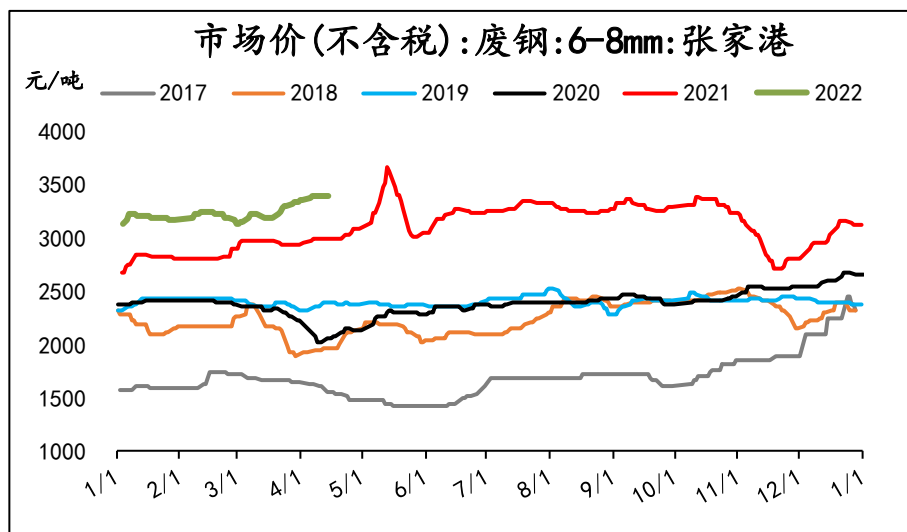
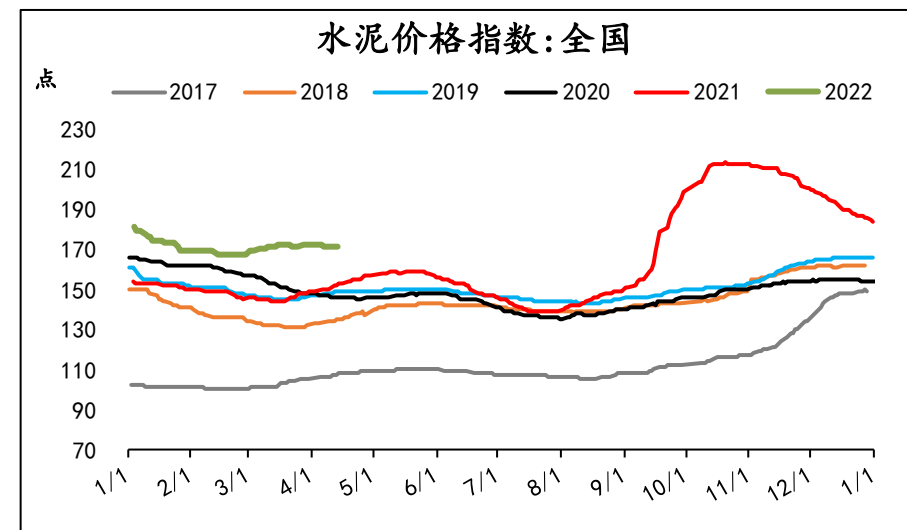
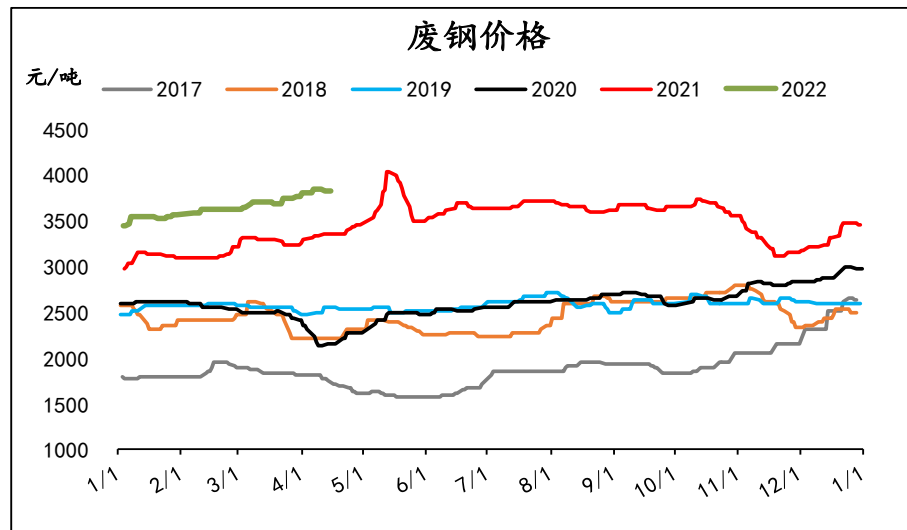
价格：热卷现货价格小幅上调



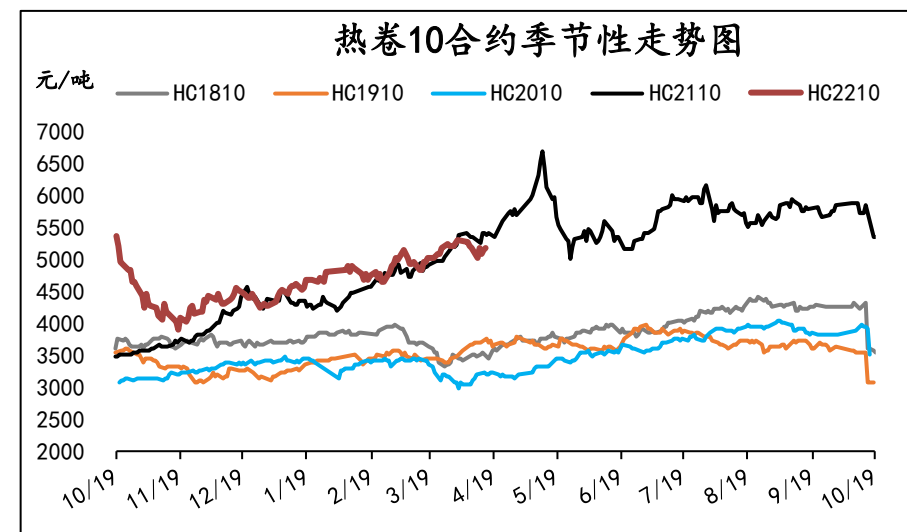
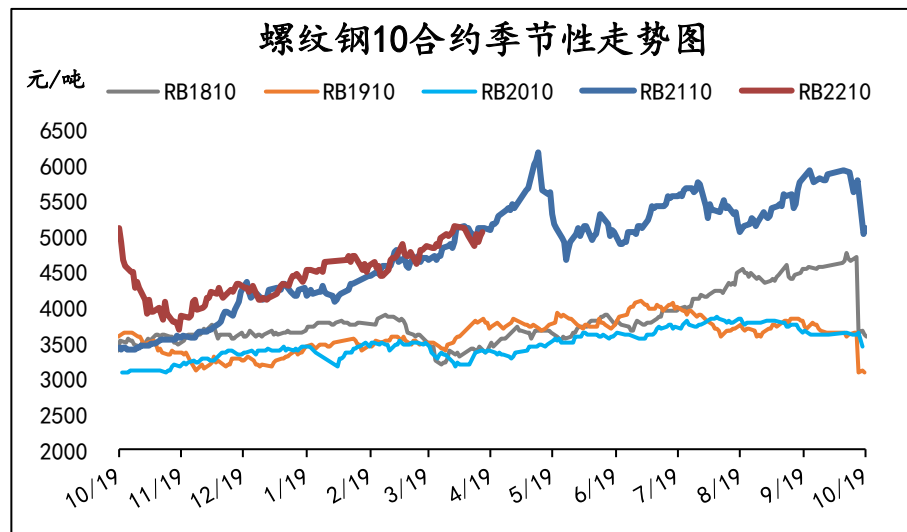
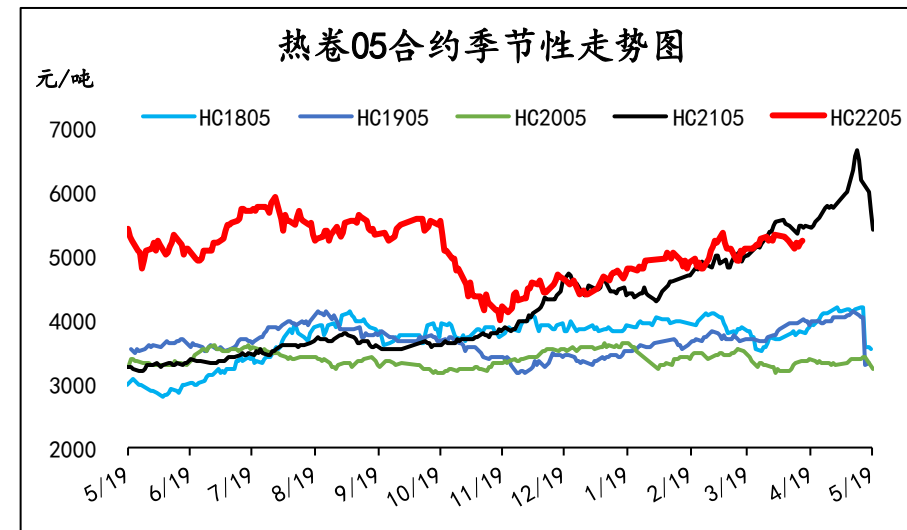
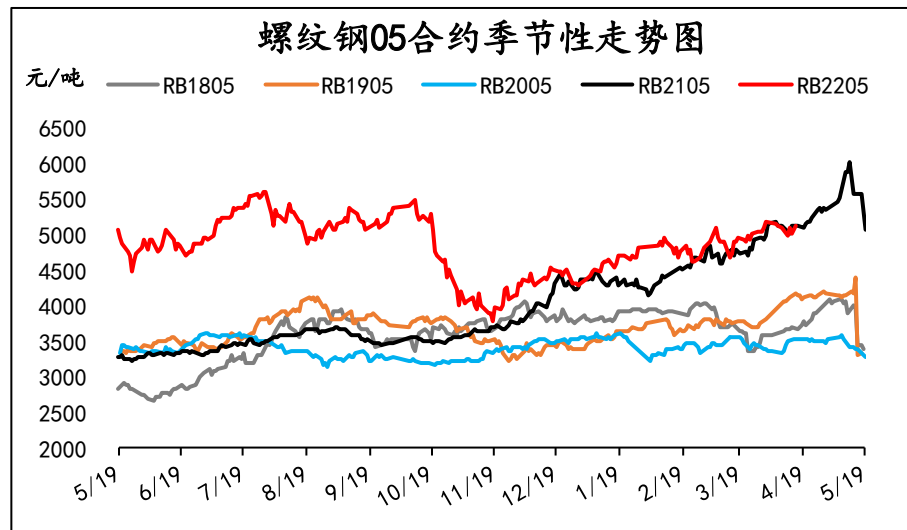
价格：盘螺、高线、中板、冷轧基本持稳



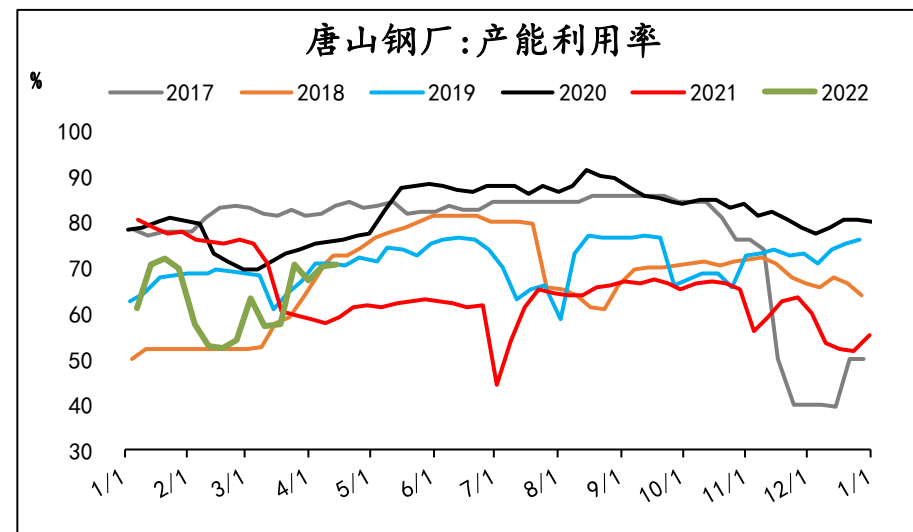
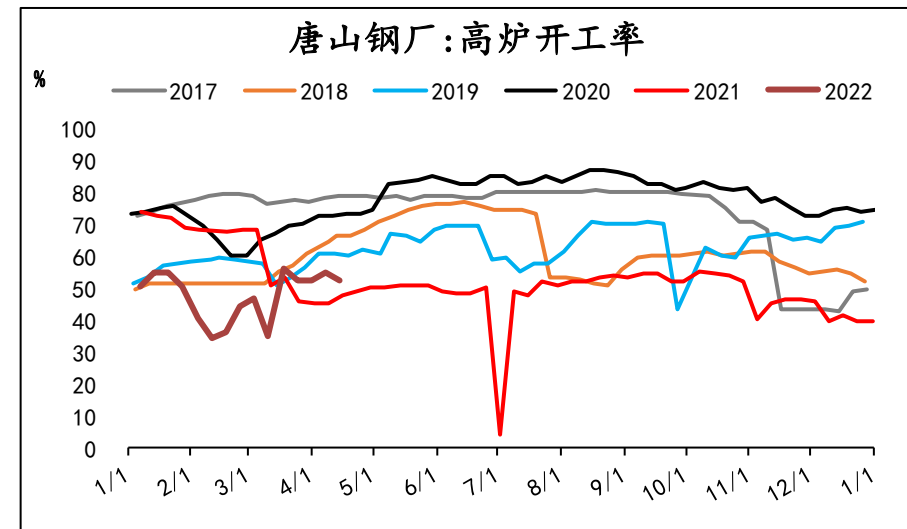
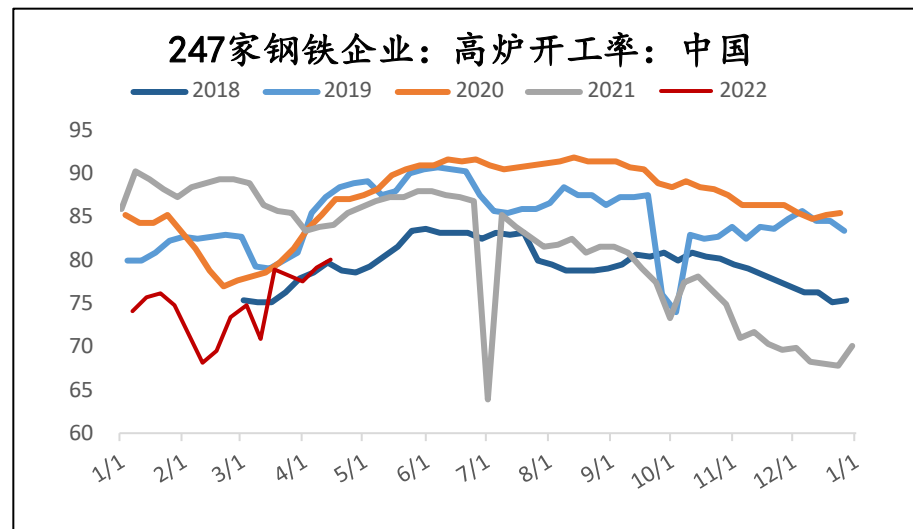
价格：废钢小幅回调，水泥震荡回落



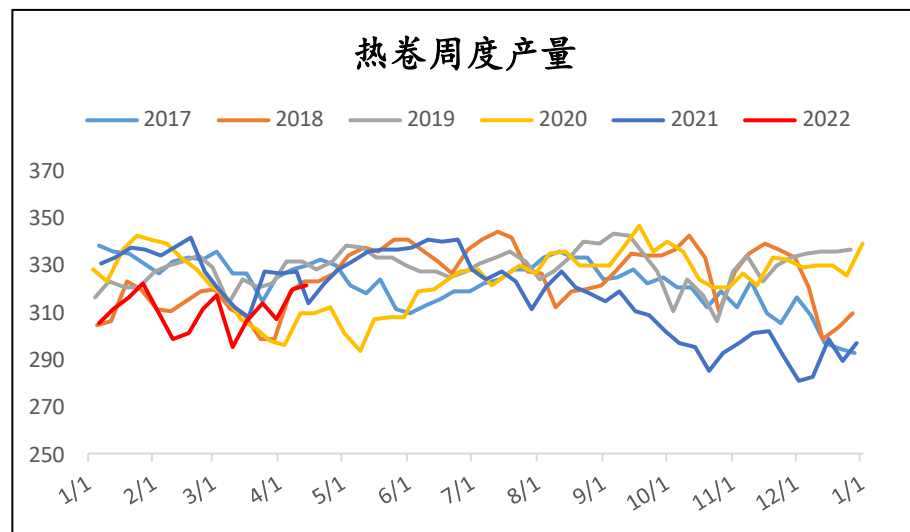
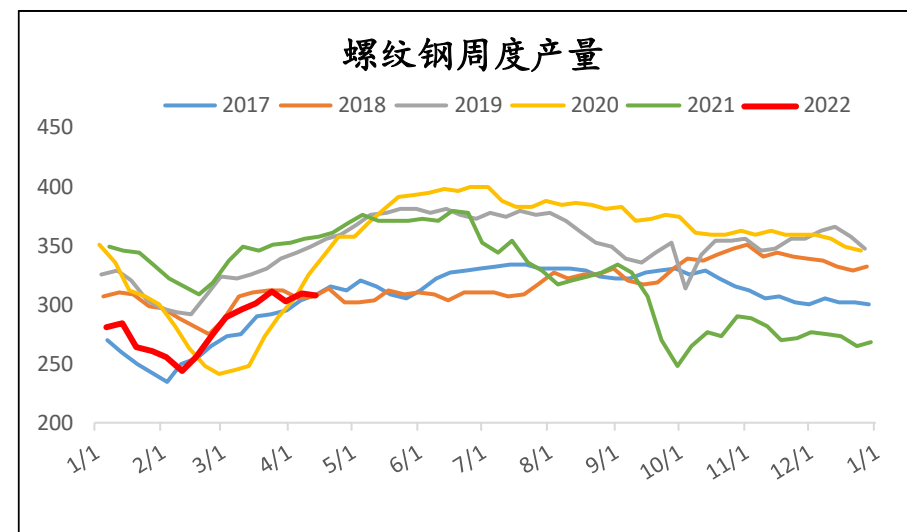
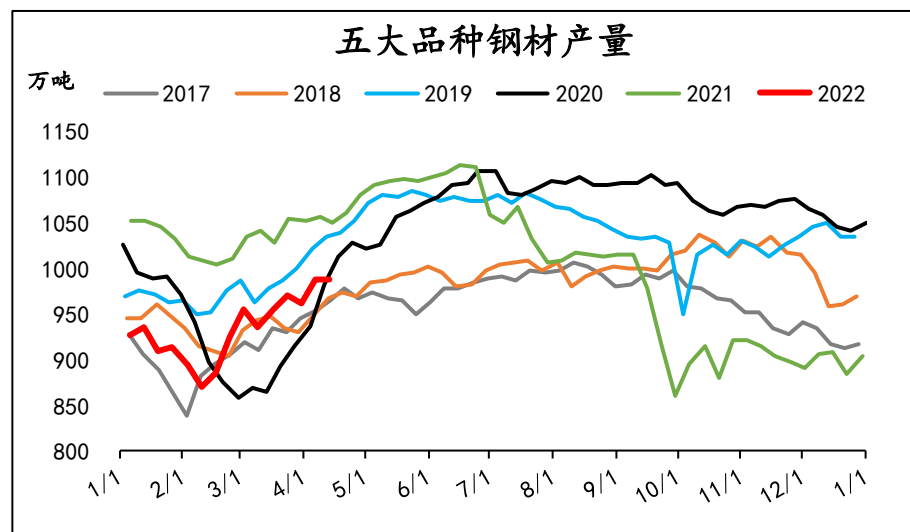
价格：螺纹和热卷主力合约高位震荡



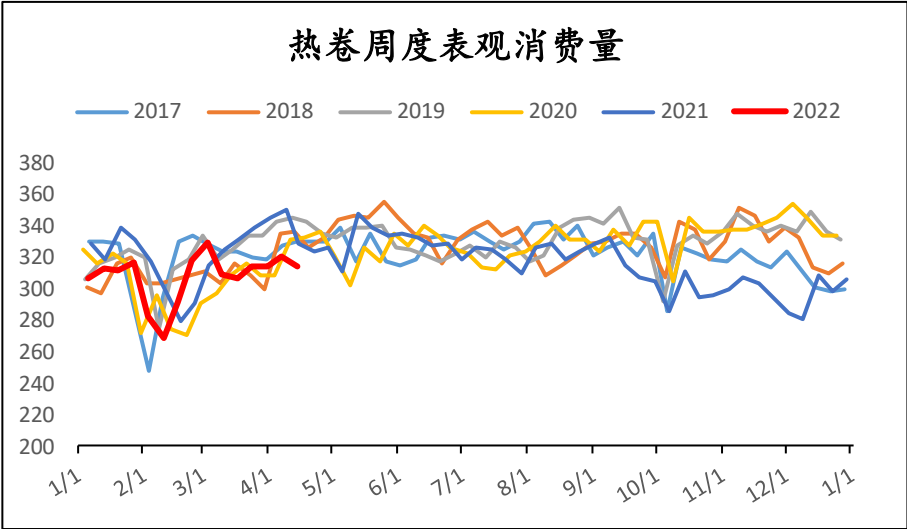
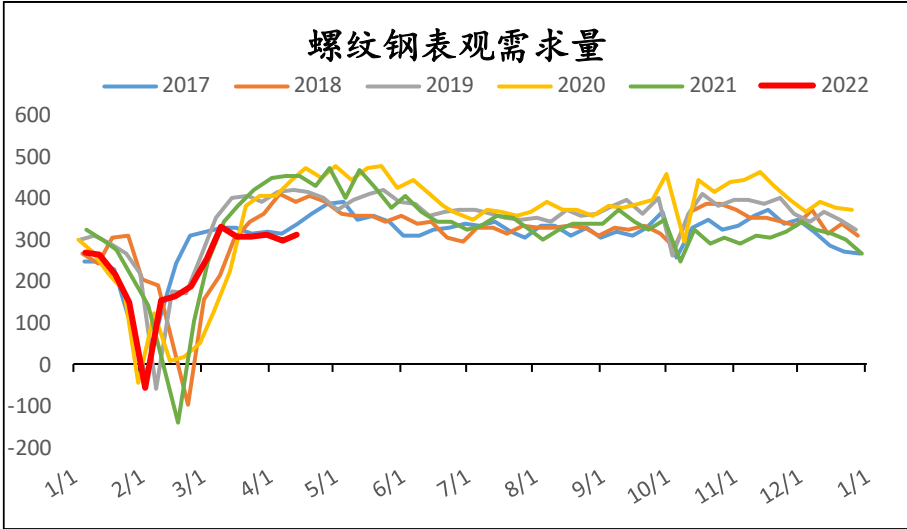
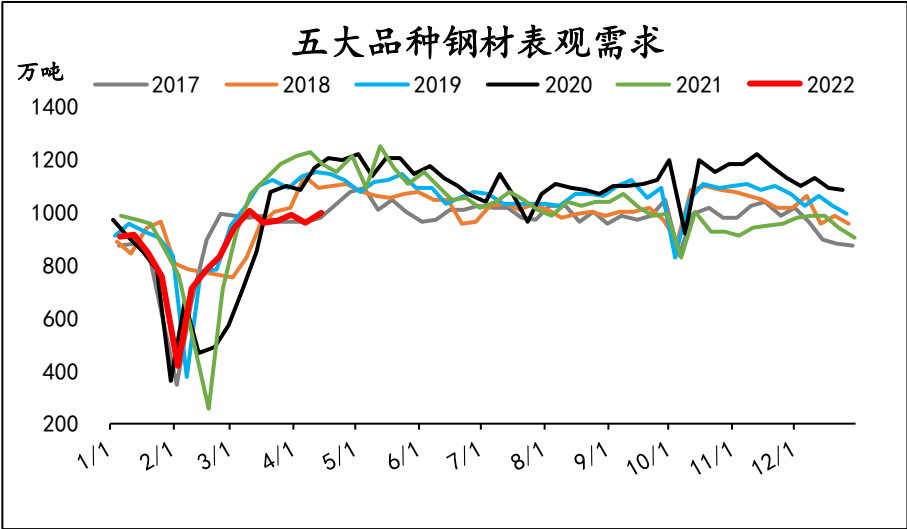
供给：全国钢厂开工率环比回升



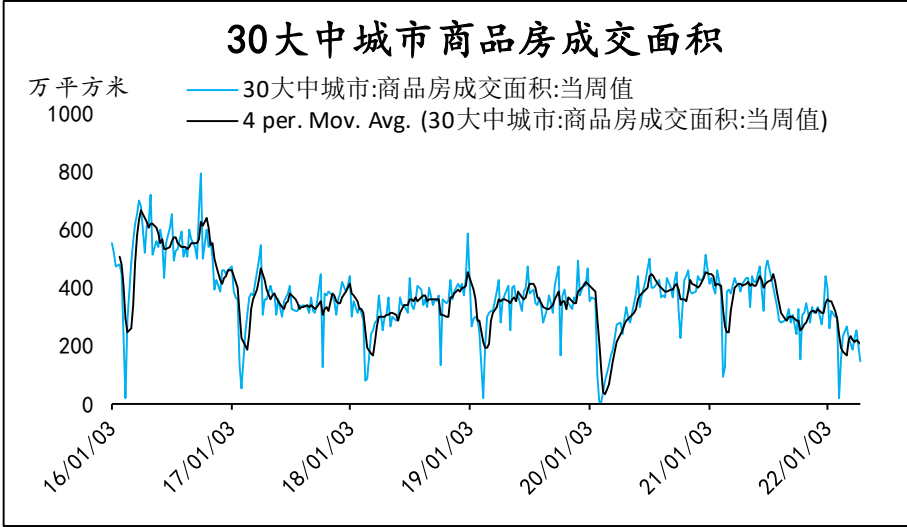
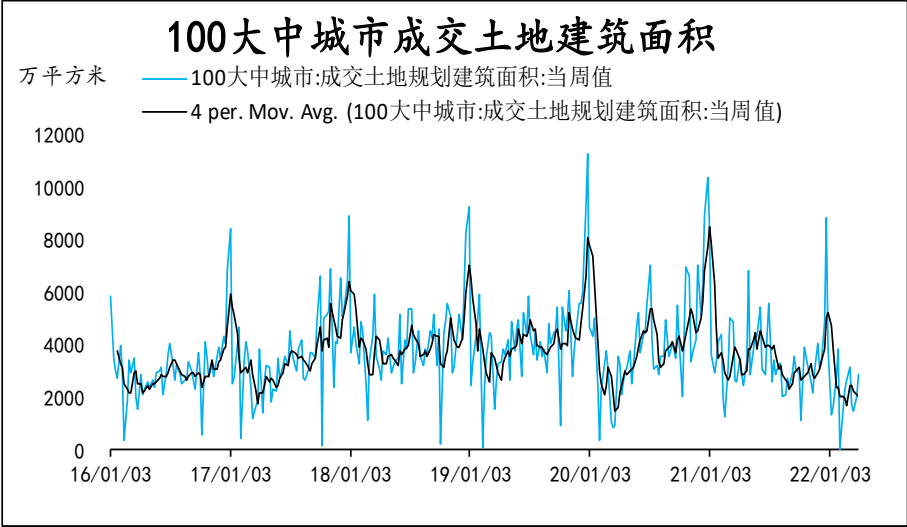
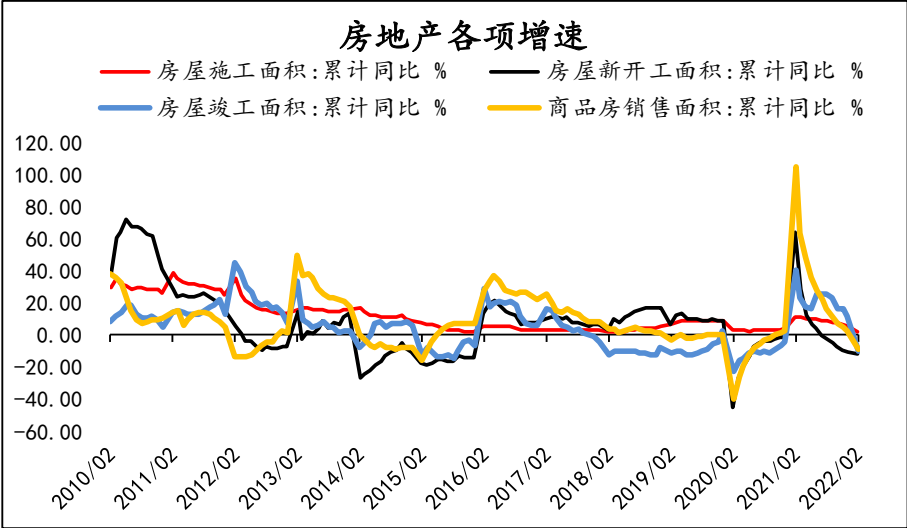
供给：五大材产量环比微增，螺降卷增



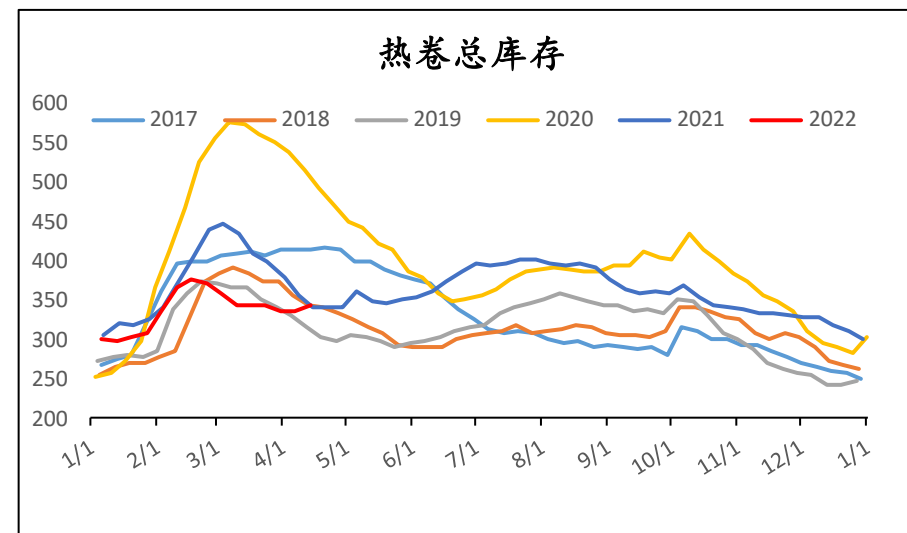
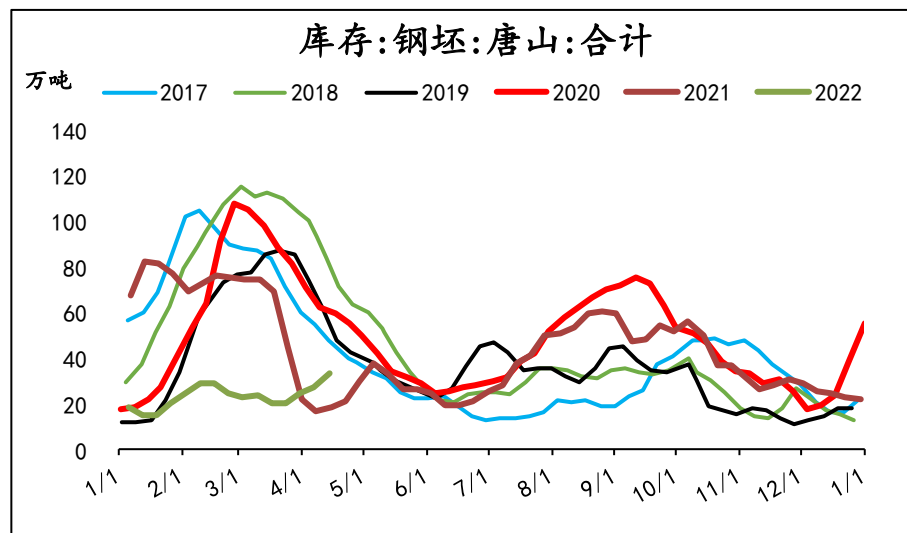
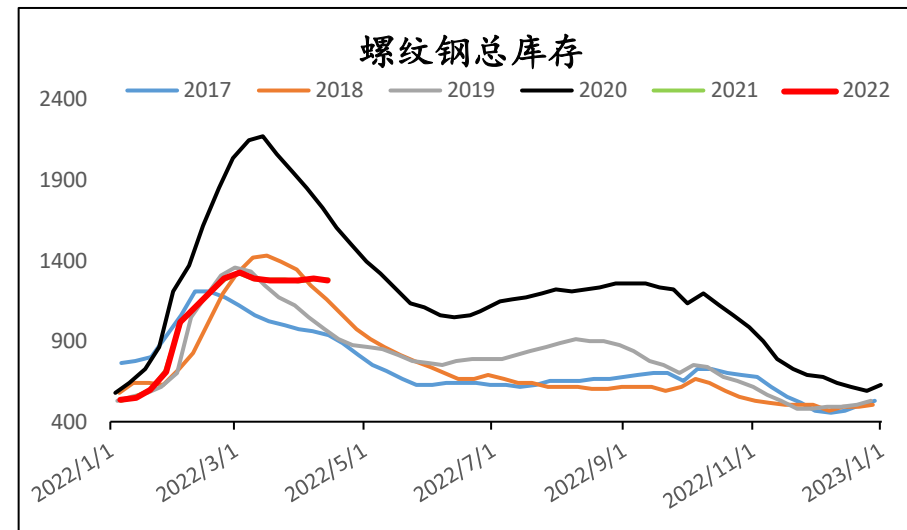
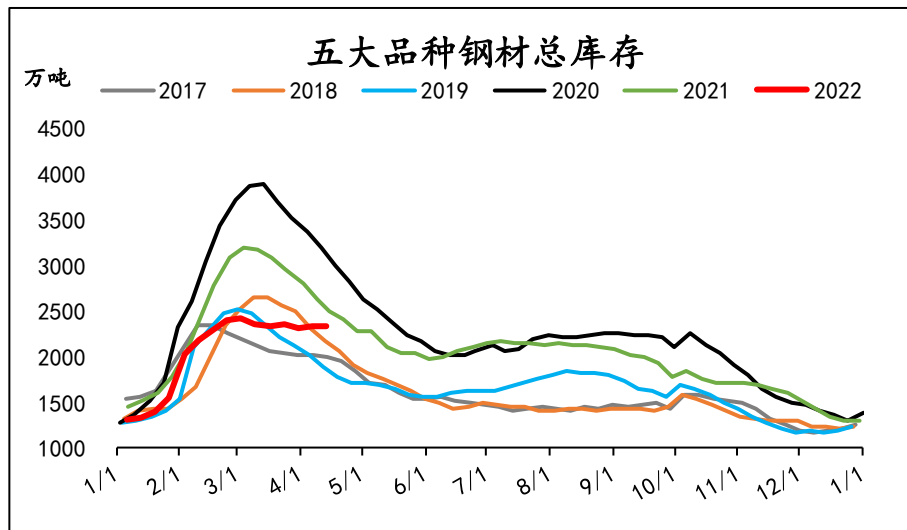
需求：节后五大材表观需求量环比回升，螺增卷降



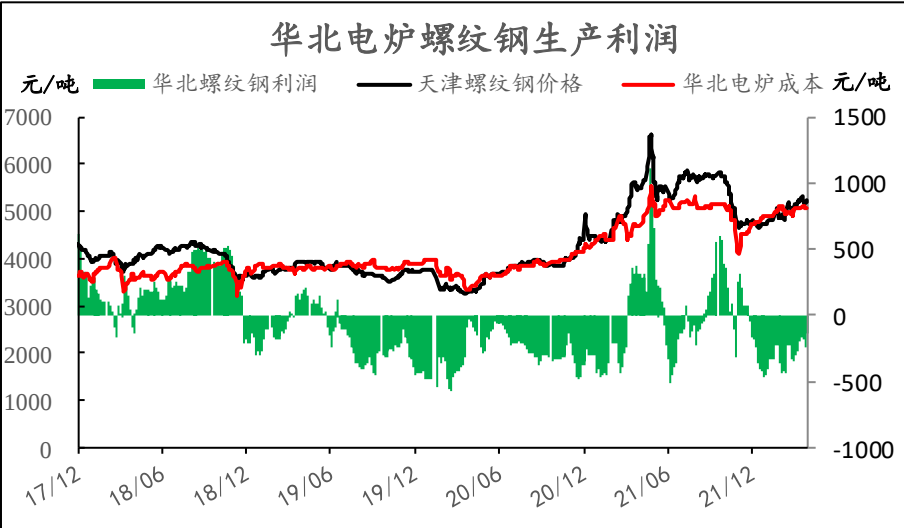
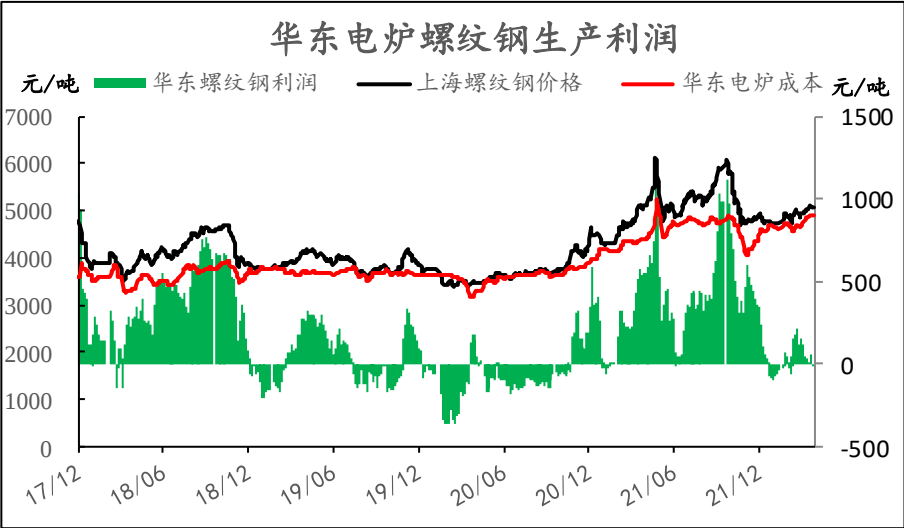
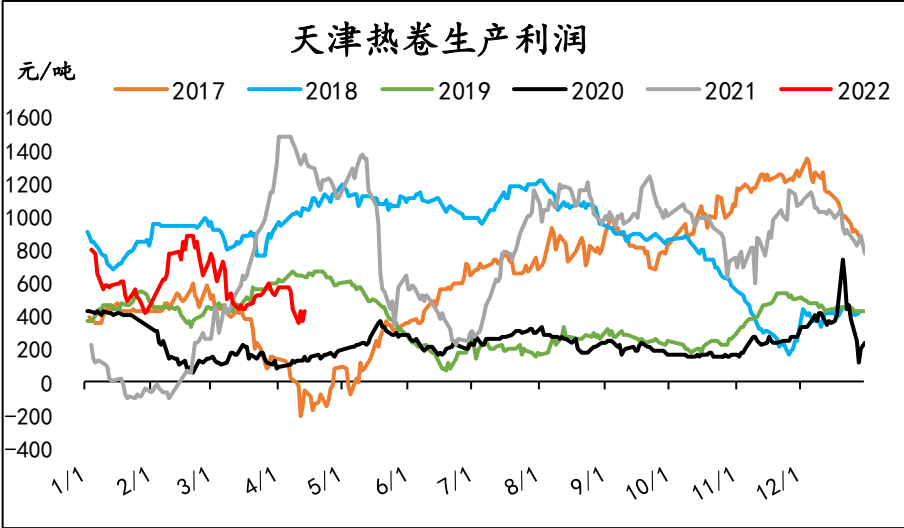
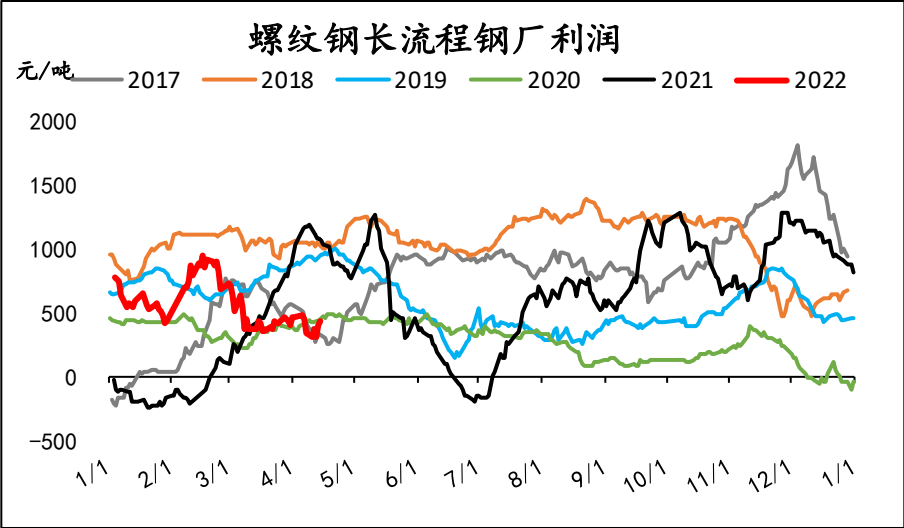
需求：房地产维持负增速，商品房成交面积延续低位



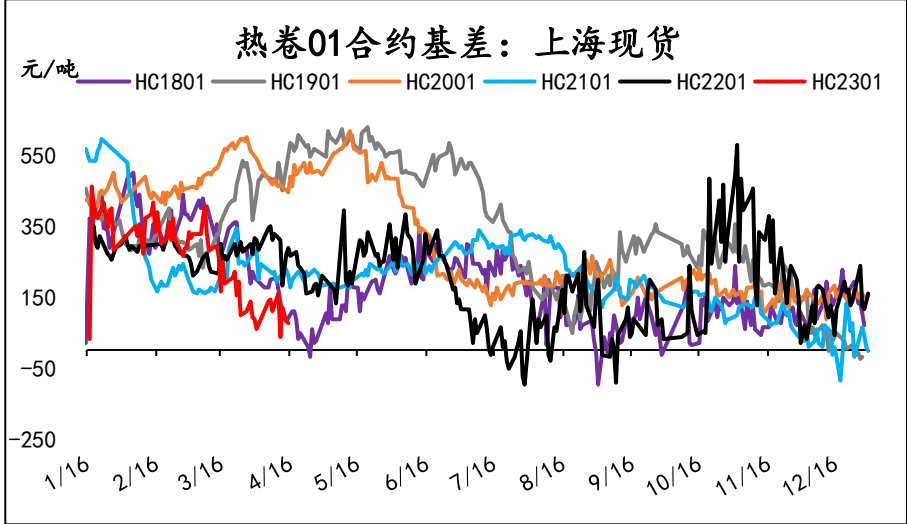
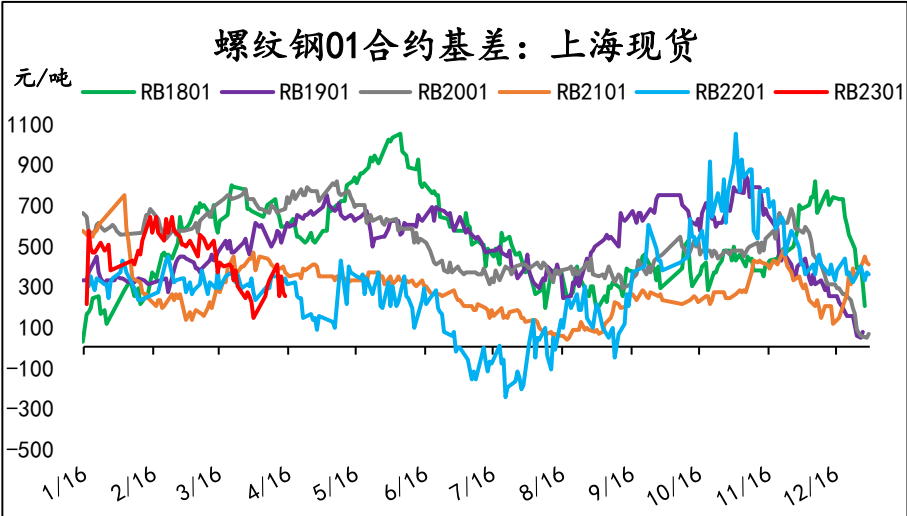
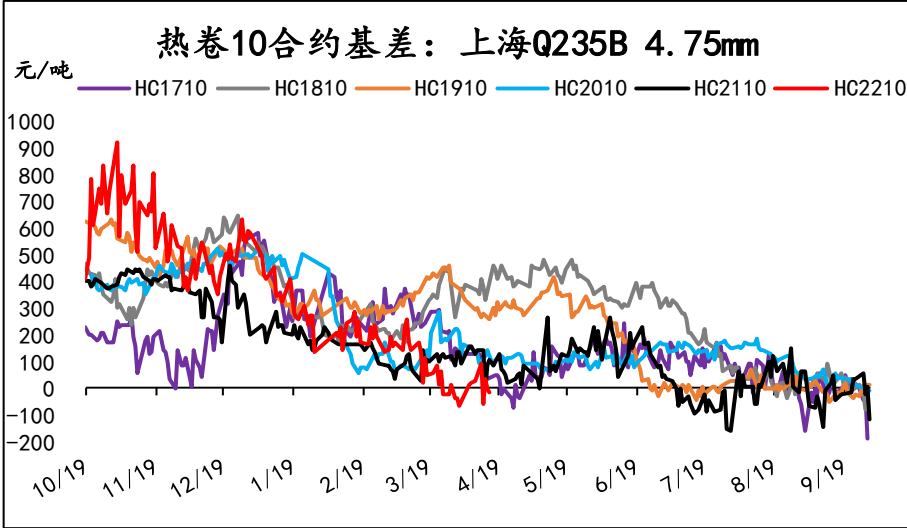
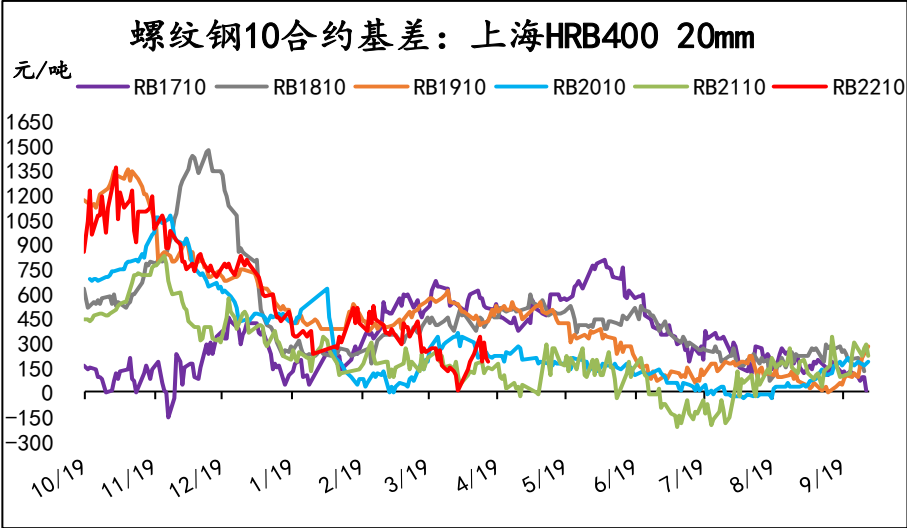
库存：五大材整体走平，倒金字塔结构



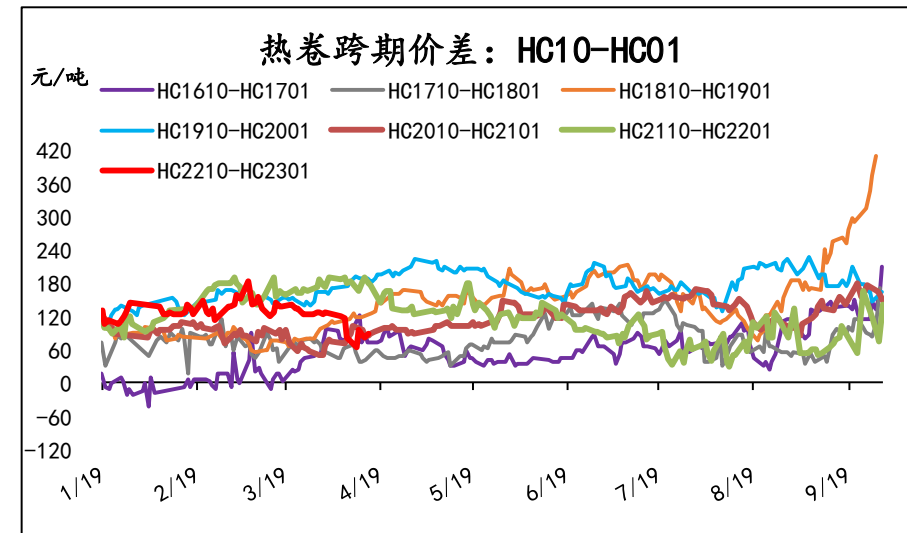
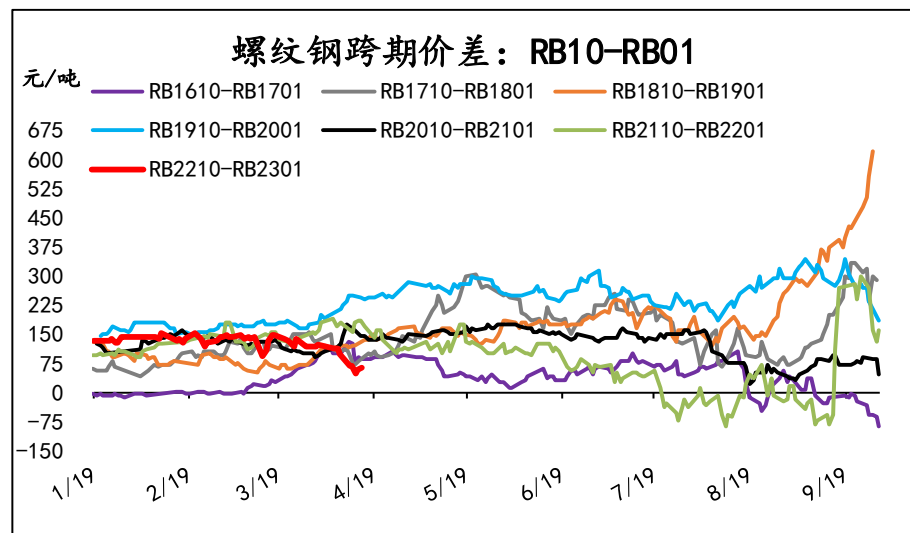
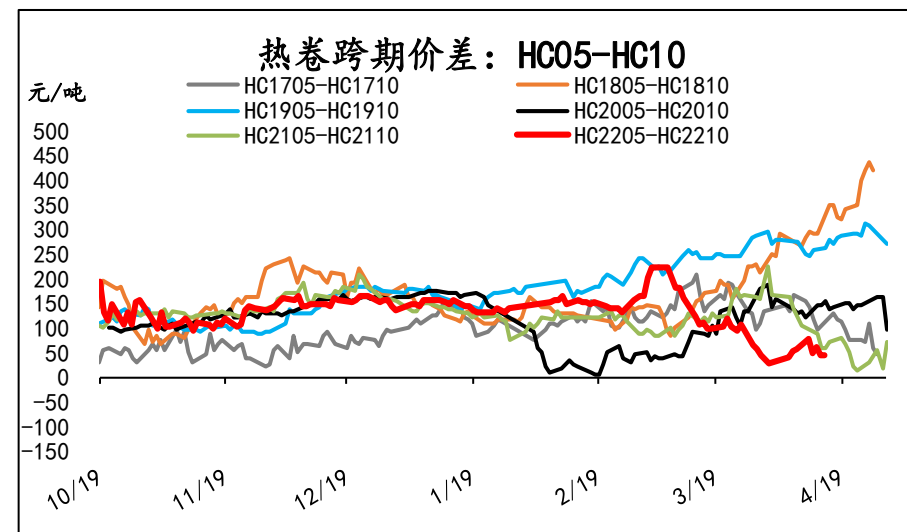
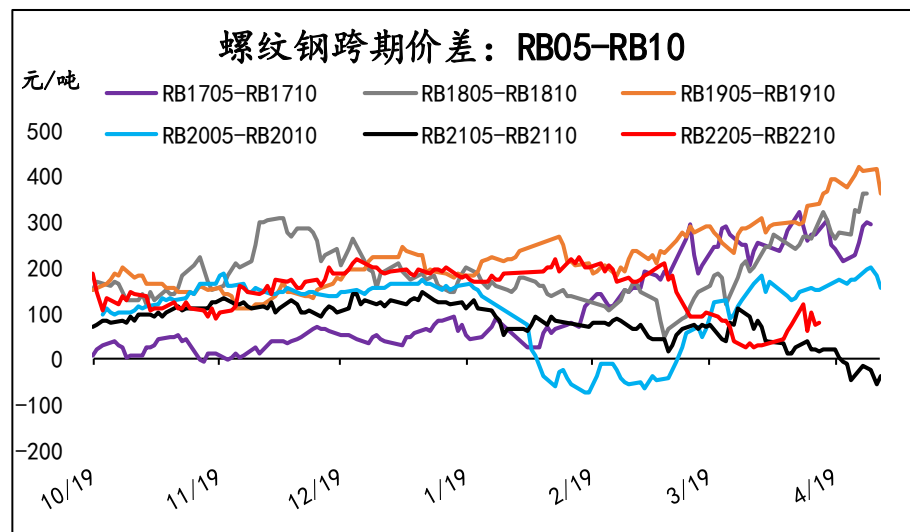
利润：高炉生产小幅盈余，电炉于盈亏线



基差：螺纹、热卷主力基差走弱



价差：螺纹、热卷5-10月差震荡收敛

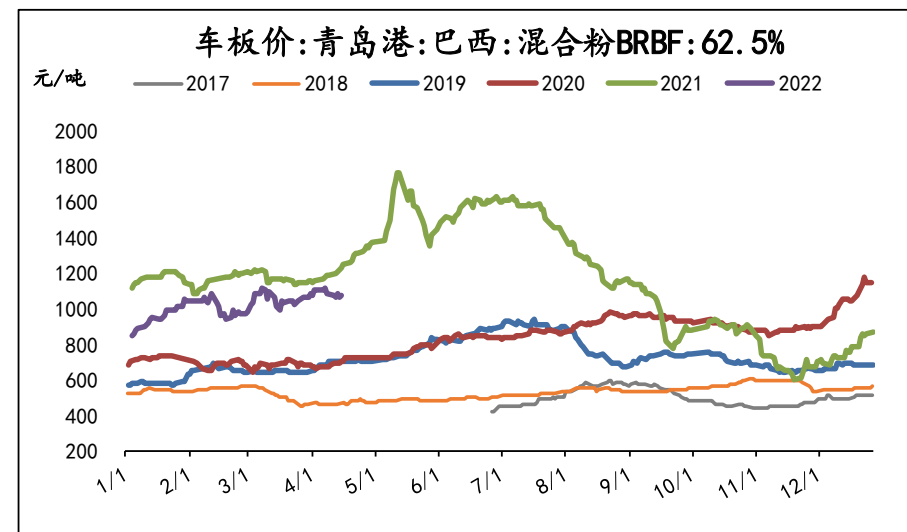
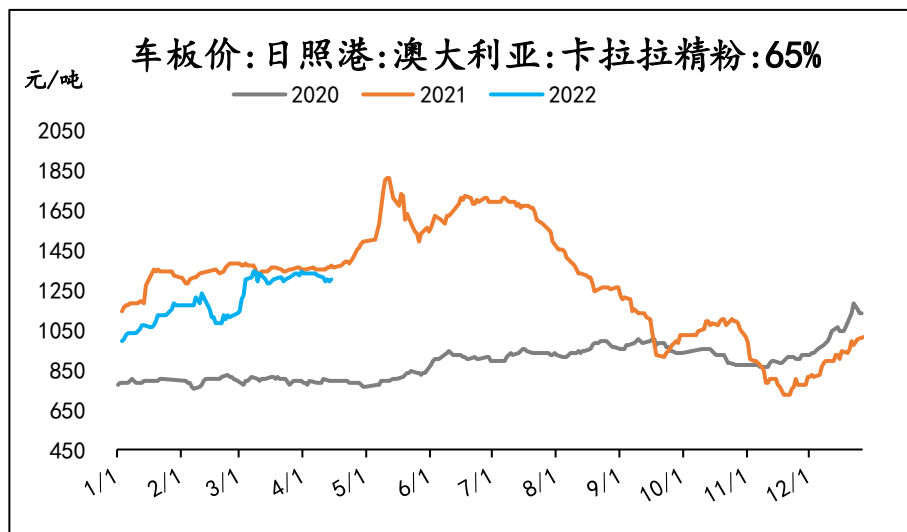
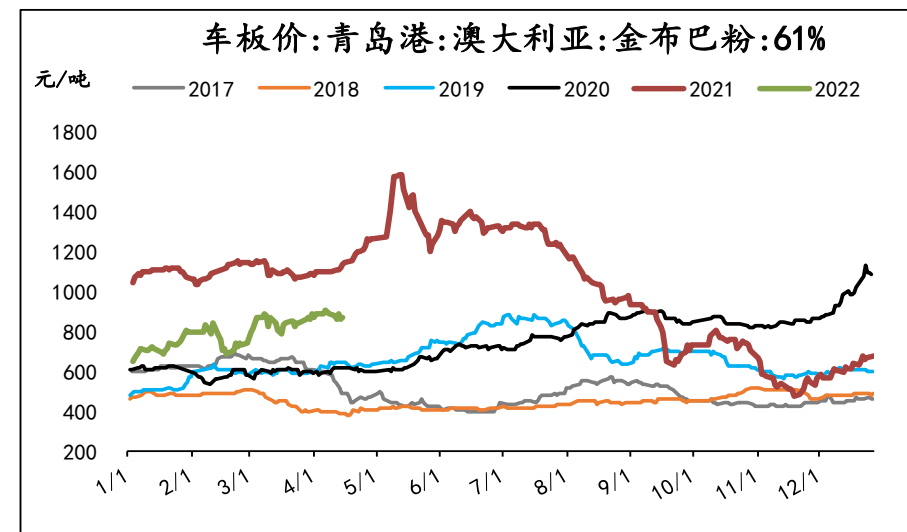
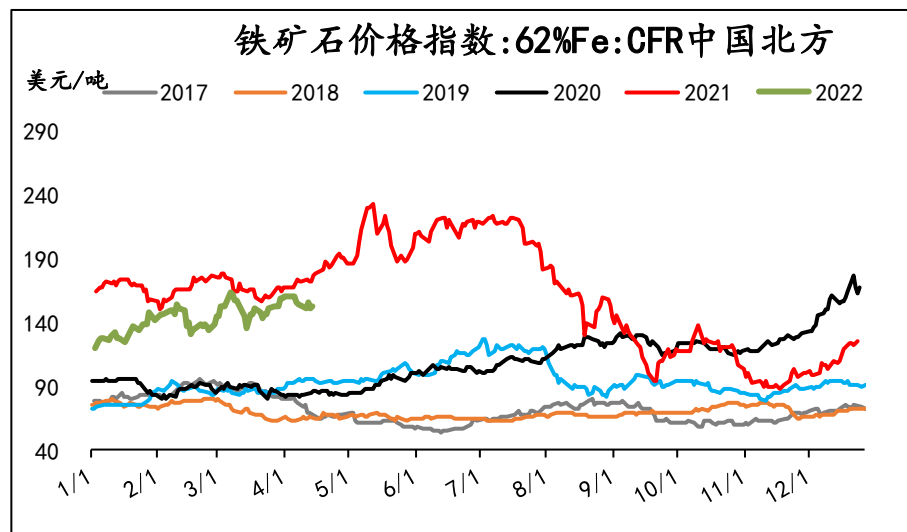


铁矿

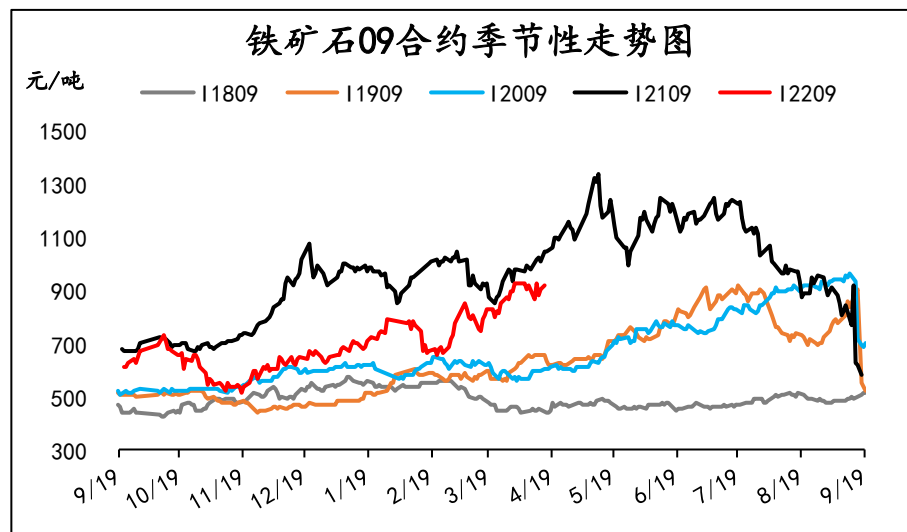
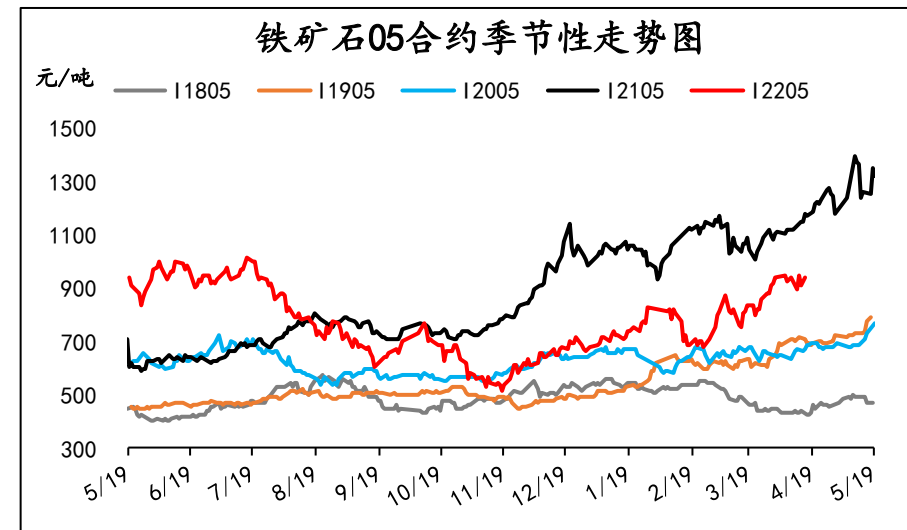
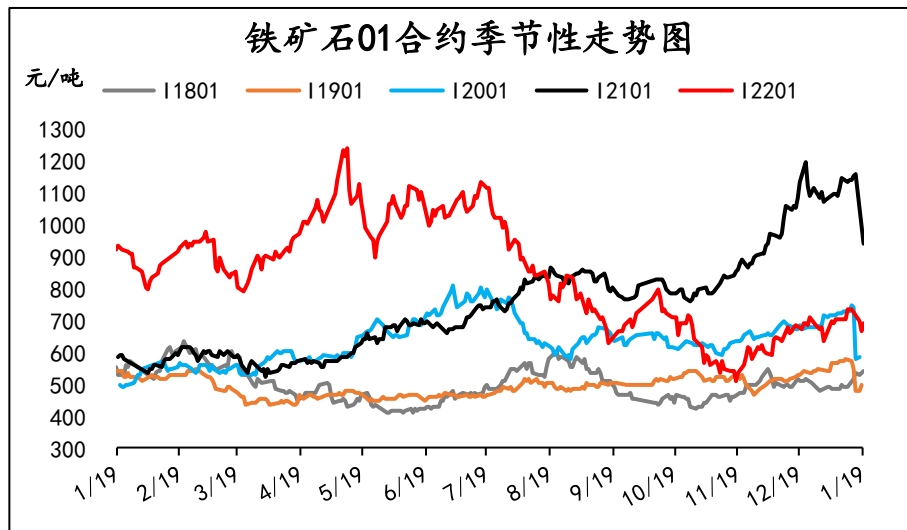


信达期货
CINDA FUTURES

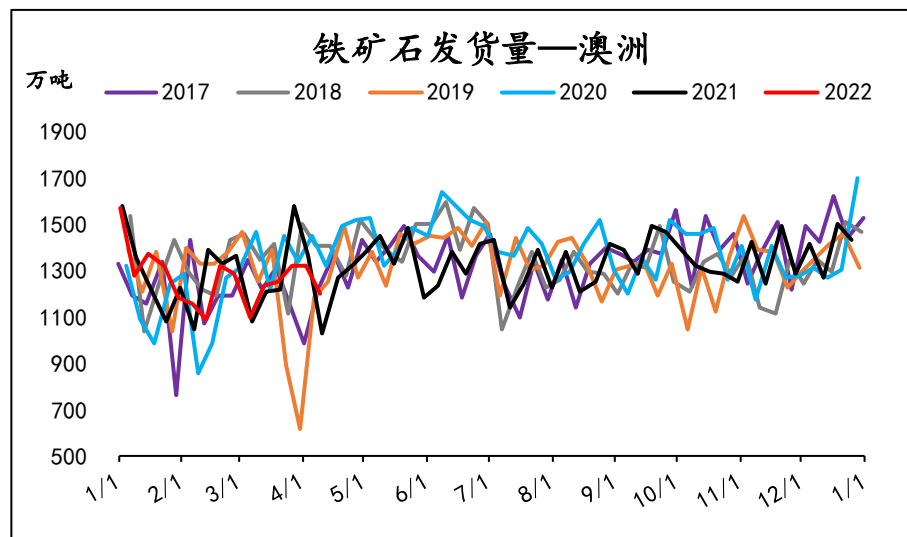
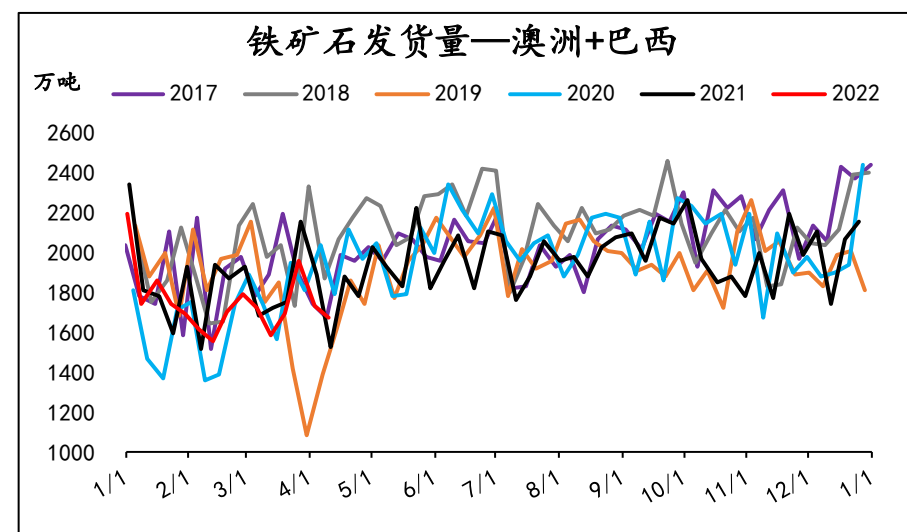
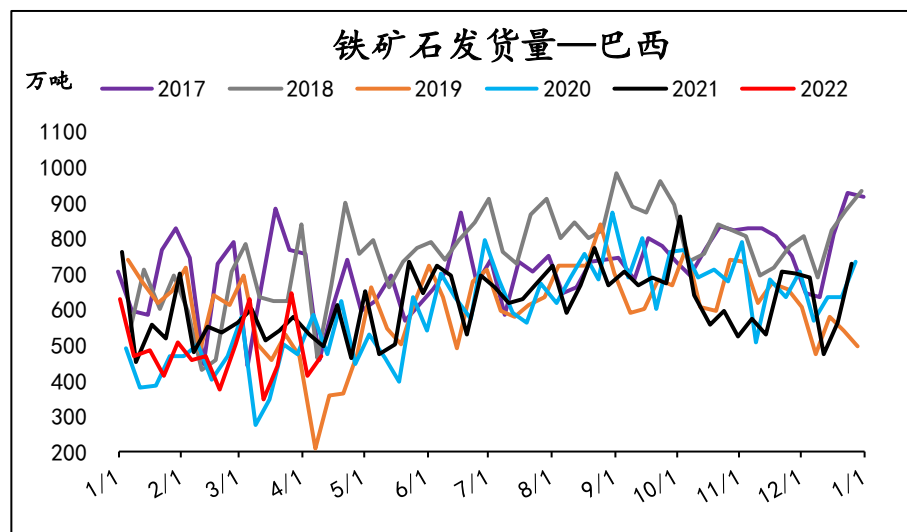
价格：内外铁矿绝对价格高位波动



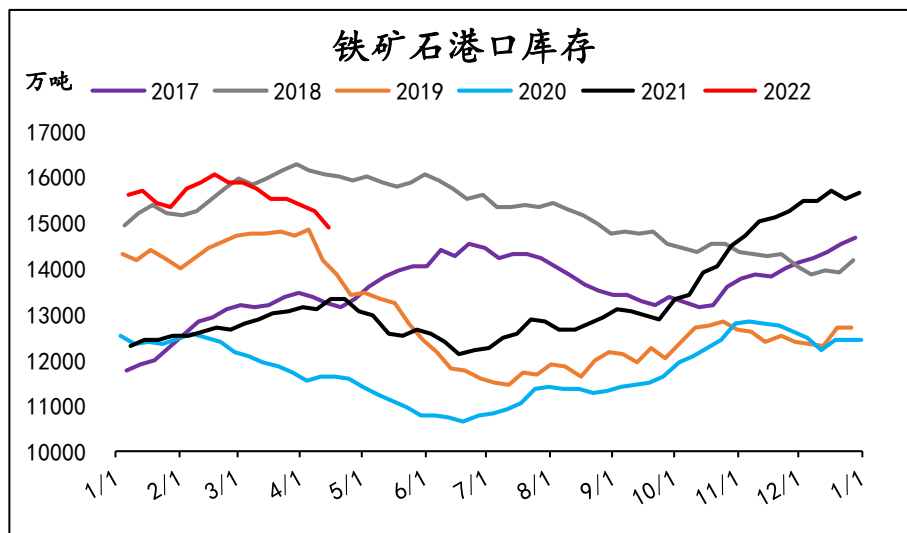
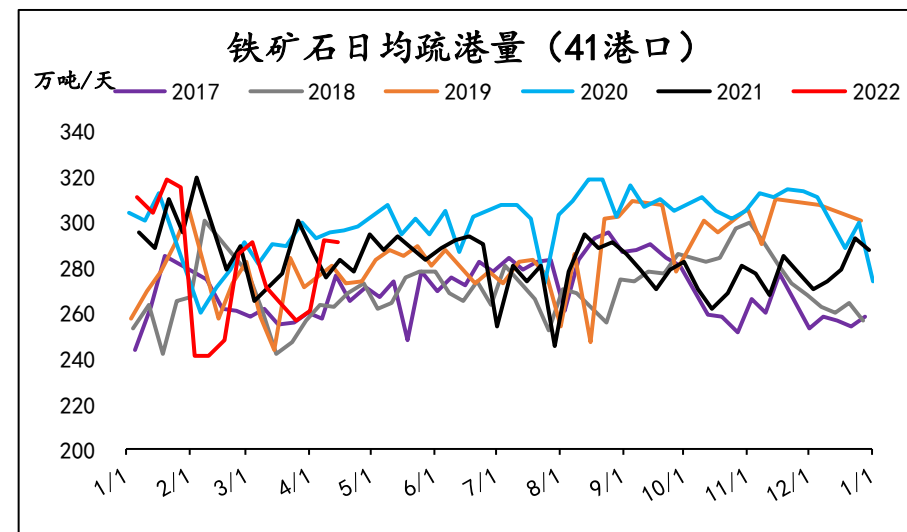
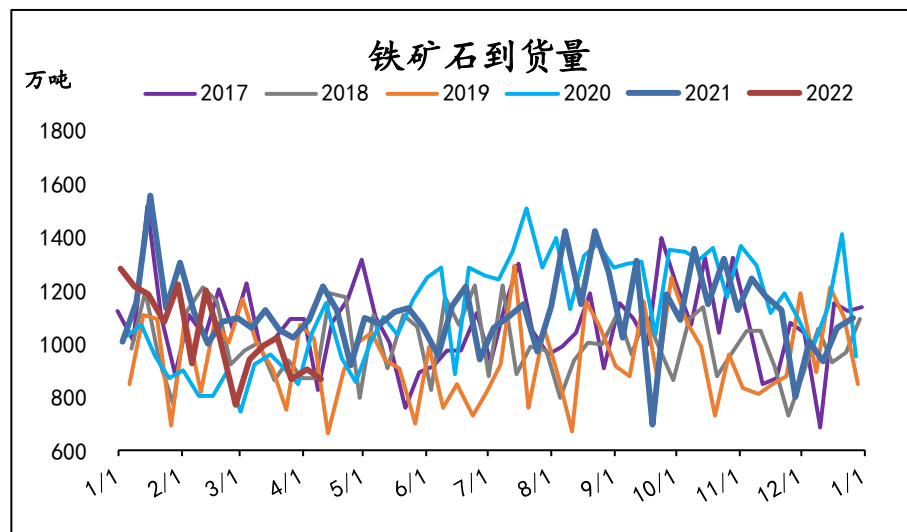
价格：铁矿期价高位震荡



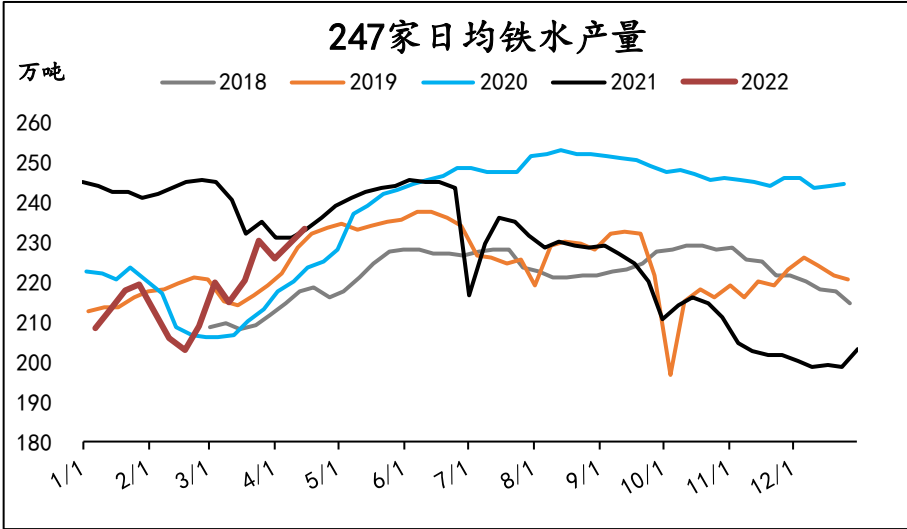
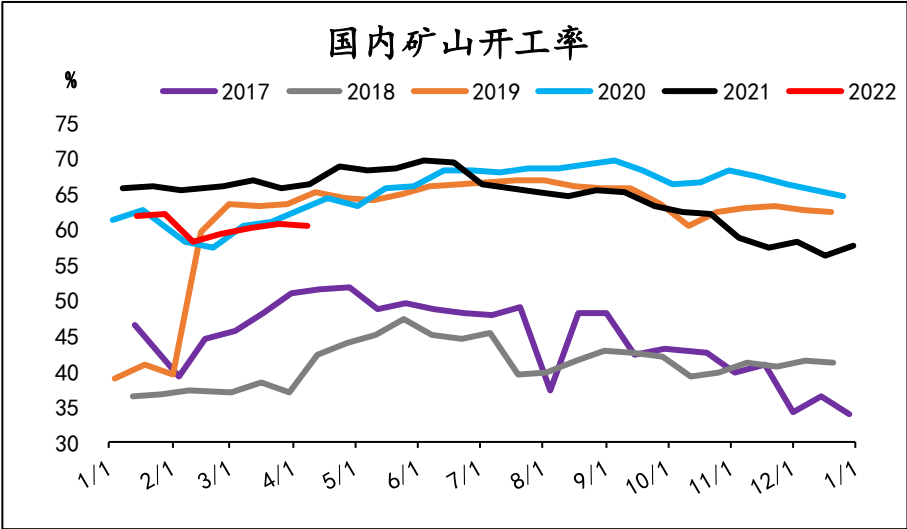
供给：巴西铁矿发货量增加，澳洲铁矿发货量微降，整体发运低位



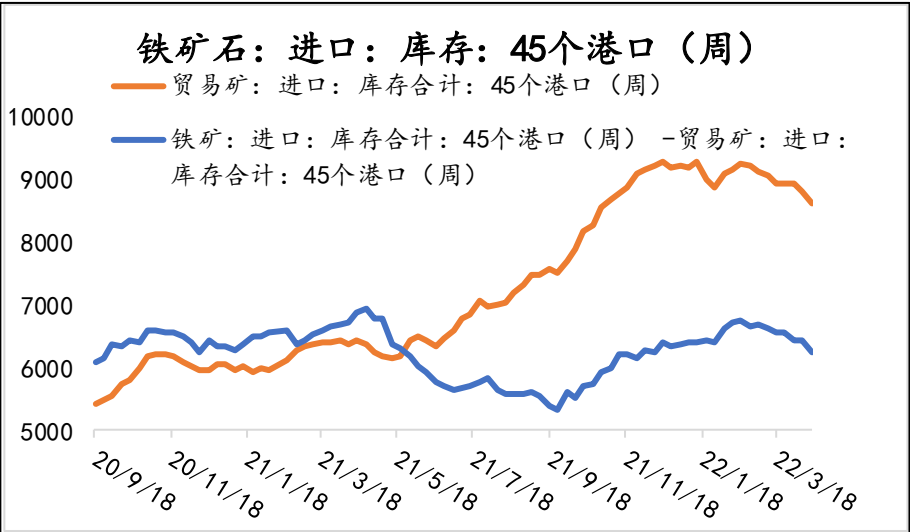
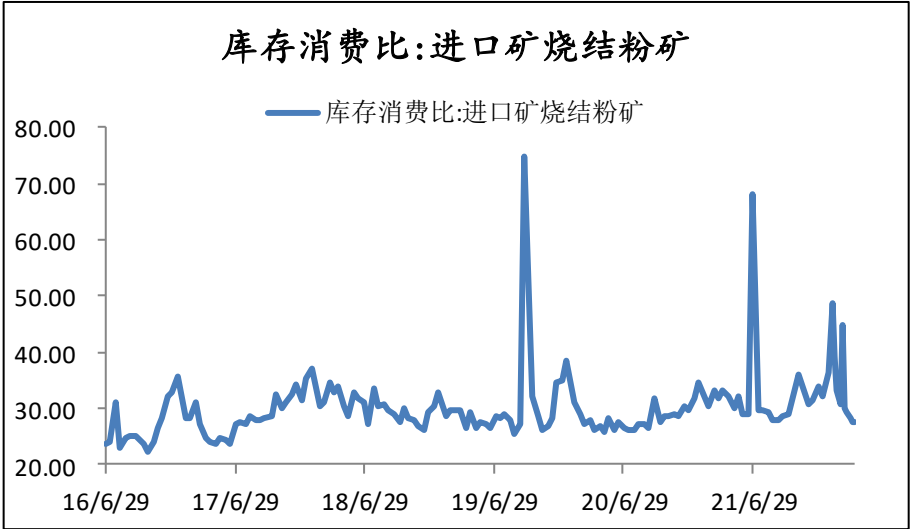
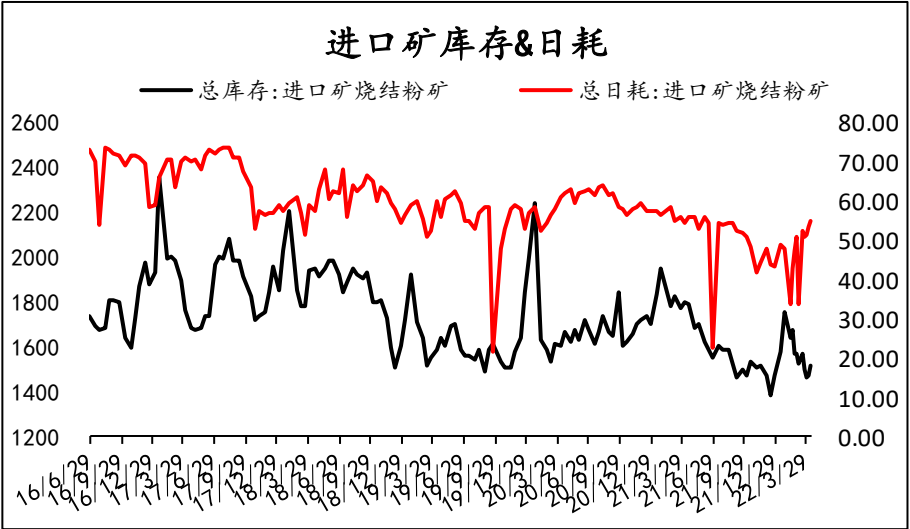
港口：到港减少，疏港高位，港口铁矿延续高位去化



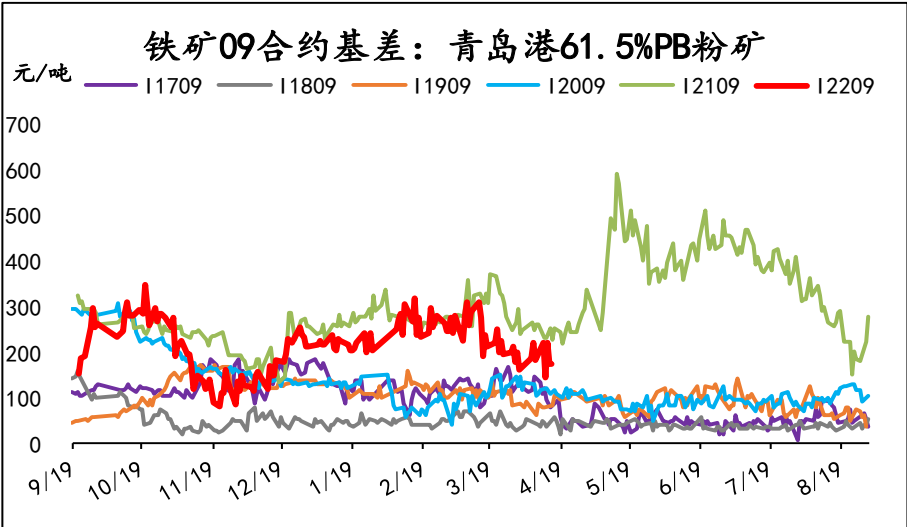
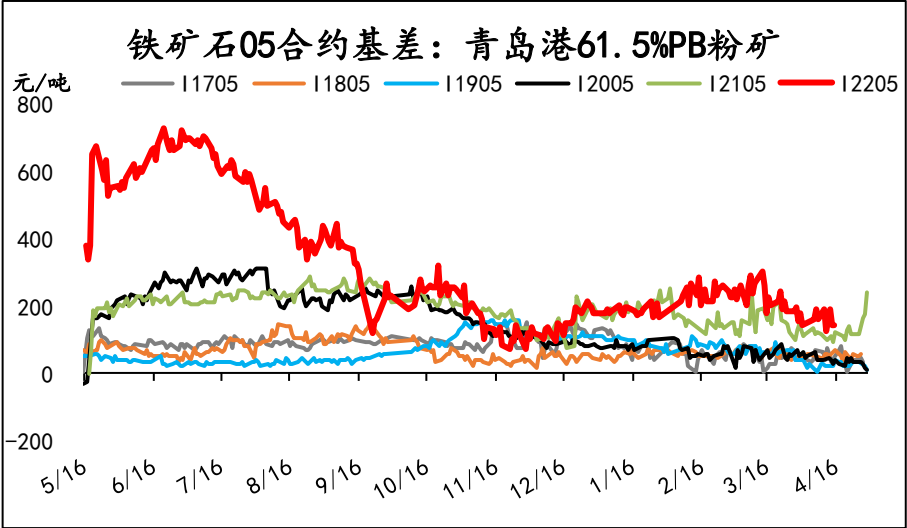
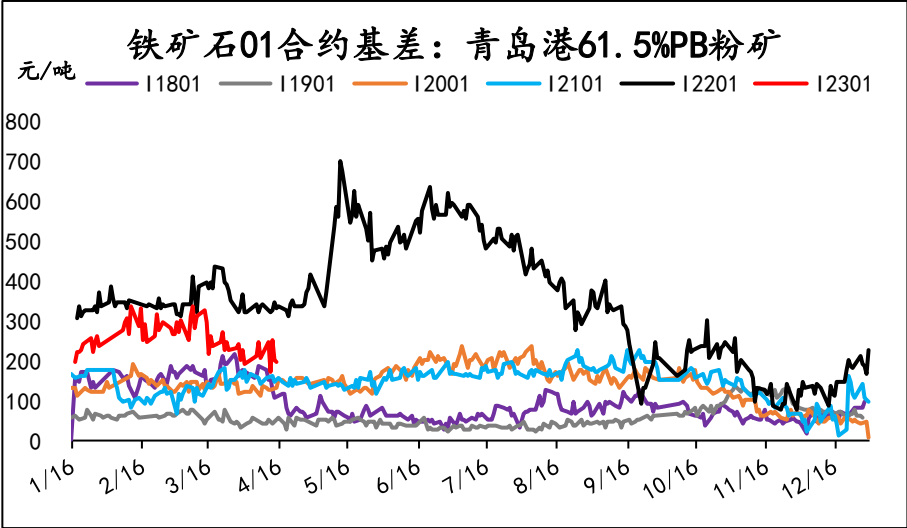
需求：矿山开工率环比降低，247家日均铁水产量回升



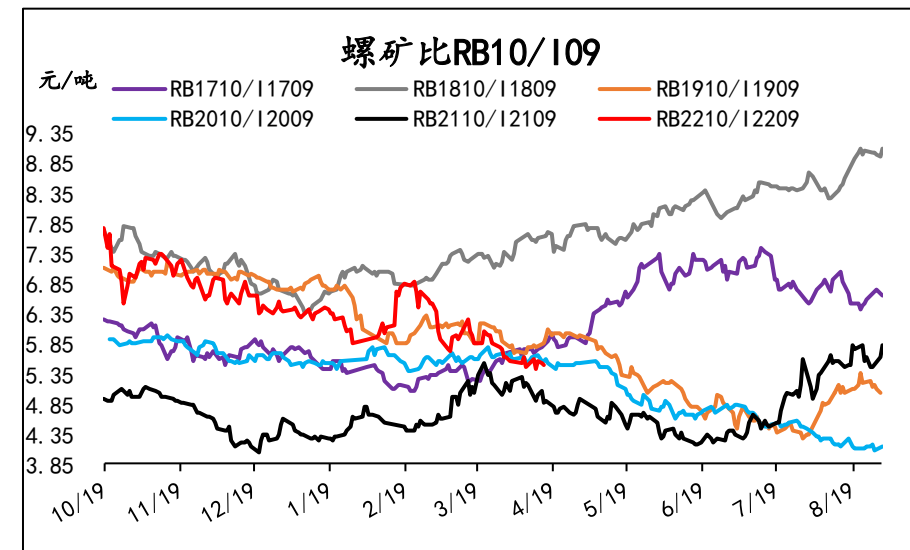
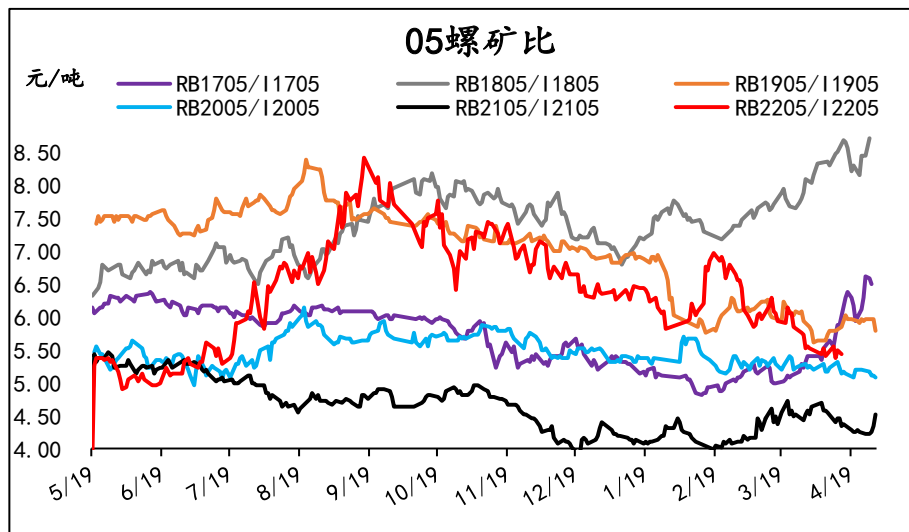
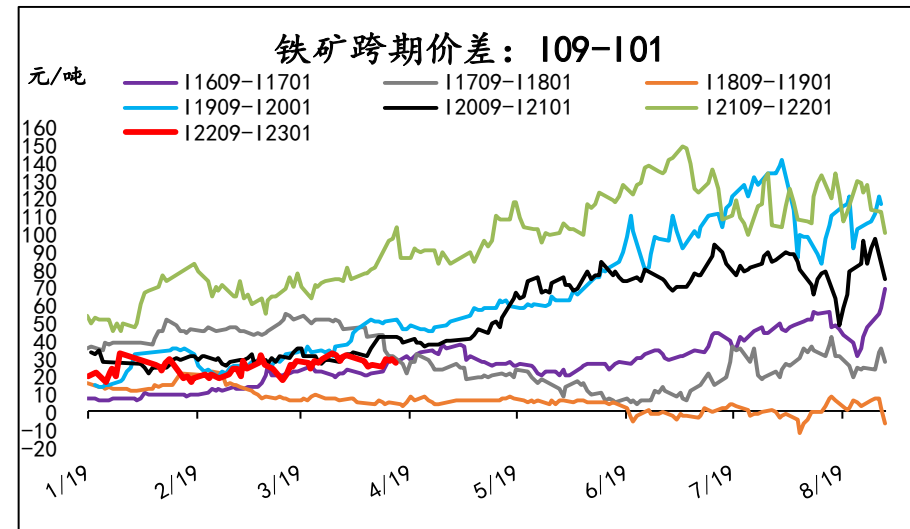
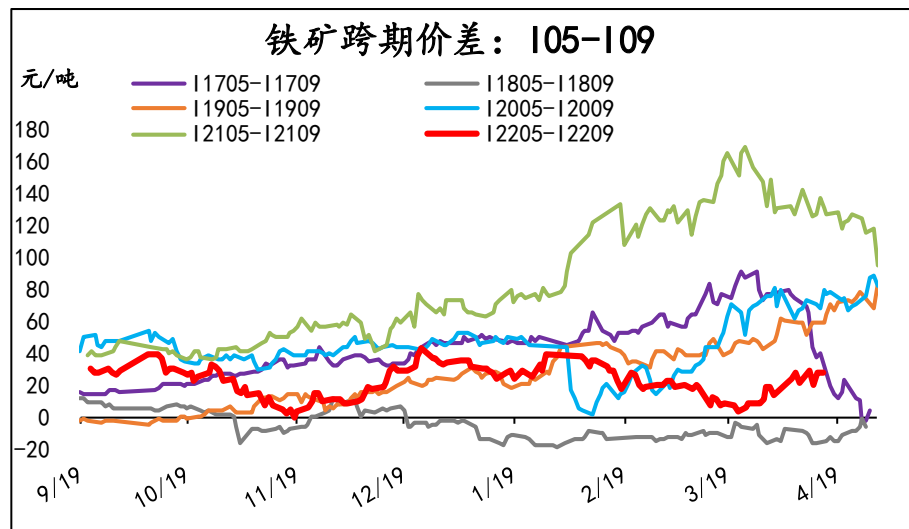
库存：港口库存去化，厂内库存低位回升，日耗量持续走高，库消比走低



基差：铁矿主力基差宽幅震荡



月差&螺矿比：铁矿9-1价差宽幅震荡、螺矿比震荡

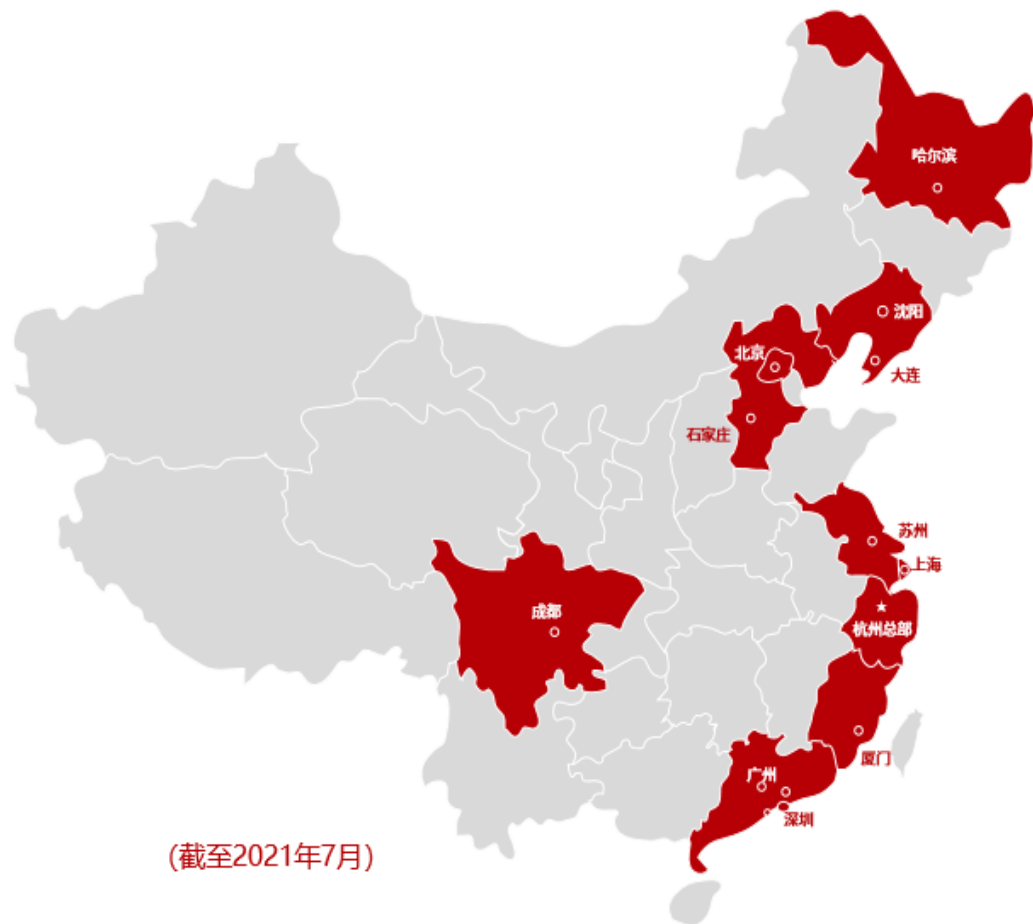


【报告联系人】

黑色研究团队

联系电话：0571-28132578

【全国分支机构】



公司分支机构分布

7家分公司 9家营业部

金华分公司、台州分公司、深圳分公司

苏州分公司、四川分公司、福建分公司、宁波分公司

北京营业部、上海营业部、广州营业部

哈尔滨营业部、大连营业部、沈阳营业部、石家庄营业部

乐清营业部、富阳营业部

【重要声明】

报告中的信息均来源于公开可获得的资料，信达期货有限公司力求准确可靠，但对这些信息的准确性及完整性不做任何保证，据此投资，责任自负。本报告不构成个人投资建议，也没有考虑到个别客户特殊的投资目标、财政状况或需要。客户应考虑本报告中的任何意见或建议是否符合其特定情况。期市有风险，入市需谨慎。未经信达期货有限公司授权许可，任何引用、转载以及向第三方传播本报告的行为均可能承担法律责任。